

Supplementary information to The Kepler problem from a differential geometry point of view

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Introduction

This document consists of detailed calculations for the proofs in the main paper.

I. Differential Geometry

II. Symplectic Differential Geometry

III. The Significance of the Symplectic Form

IV. Reduction to a Smaller Dimension

V. The Kepler Problem and First Reduction

(V.5.) Proof.

$$\tilde{\mathbf{p}} = (\mu + 1)d\tilde{\mathbf{q}} = (\mu + 1)\left[\frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}d\mathbf{q} + \frac{1}{\mu + 1}d\mathbf{q}'\right] = \mu d\mathbf{q} + d\mathbf{q}' = \mathbf{p} + \mathbf{p}'.$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{p}}' = \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}d\tilde{\mathbf{q}}' = \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}(d\mathbf{q} - d\mathbf{q}') = \frac{1}{\mu + 1}(\mathbf{p} - \mu\mathbf{p}').$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{q}} = \frac{\mu\mathbf{q} + \mathbf{q}'}{\mu + 1} \text{ (by definition)}$$

$$\Rightarrow (\mu + 1)\tilde{\mathbf{q}} = \mu\mathbf{q} + \mathbf{q}' = \mu(\tilde{\mathbf{q}}' + \mathbf{q}') + \mathbf{q}' = \mu\tilde{\mathbf{q}}' + (\mu + 1)\mathbf{q}',$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{q}' = \tilde{\mathbf{q}} - \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'.$$

$$\mathbf{q} = \tilde{\mathbf{q}}' + \mathbf{q}' = \tilde{\mathbf{q}}' + \tilde{\mathbf{q}} - \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{q}}' = \frac{(\mu + 1)\tilde{\mathbf{q}}' - \mu\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'}{\mu + 1} + \tilde{\mathbf{q}} = \tilde{\mathbf{q}} + \frac{1}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'.$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{p}}' = \frac{1}{\mu + 1}\mathbf{p} - \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\mathbf{p}' = \frac{1}{\mu + 1}(\tilde{\mathbf{p}} - \mathbf{p}') - \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\mathbf{p}' = \frac{1}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{p}} - \mathbf{p}'$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{p}' = \frac{1}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{p}} - \tilde{\mathbf{p}}'.$$

$$\mathbf{p} = \tilde{\mathbf{p}} - \mathbf{p}' = \tilde{\mathbf{p}} - \frac{1}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{p}} + \tilde{\mathbf{p}}' = \frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{p}} + \tilde{\mathbf{p}}'.$$

$$H = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{\|\mathbf{p}'\|^2}{2} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q} - \mathbf{q}'\|}$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2\mu}\left(\frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{p}} + \tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{\mu + 1}\tilde{\mathbf{p}} - \tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\right)^2 - \frac{1}{\|\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'\|}$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2\mu}\left[\left(\frac{\mu}{\mu + 1}\right)^2\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|^2 + \frac{2\mu}{\mu + 1}\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\| + \|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\|^2\right] + \frac{1}{2}\left[\left(\frac{1}{\mu + 1}\right)^2\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|^2 - \frac{2}{\mu + 1}\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\| + \|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\|^2\right] - \frac{1}{\|\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'\|}$$

$$H = \left[\frac{\mu}{2(\mu + 1)^2} + \frac{1}{2(\mu + 1)^2}\right]\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|^2 + \left[\frac{1}{\mu + 1} - \frac{1}{\mu + 1}\right]\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\| + \left[\frac{1}{2\mu} + \frac{1}{2}\right]\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\|^2 - \frac{1}{\|\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'\|}$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2(\mu + 1)}\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}\|^2 + \frac{(\mu + 1)}{2\mu}\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}'\|^2 - \frac{1}{\|\tilde{\mathbf{q}}'\|}. \blacksquare$$

VI. Stepwise Reduction

(VI.4.) Proof. (i) According to (II.4.) we have e.g.

$$\begin{aligned}\{L_1, L_2\} &= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\partial L_1}{\partial q_i} \frac{\partial L_2}{\partial p_i} - \frac{\partial L_1}{\partial p_i} \frac{\partial L_2}{\partial q_i} \right) \\ &= (0)(q_3) - (0)(-p_3) + (p_3)(0) - (0)(0) + (-p_2)(-q_1) - (q_2)(p_1) \\ &= q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1 = L_3.\end{aligned}$$

(ii) Because of the Jacobi identity (II.11.), we have $\{\{L_1, L_2\}, H\} + \{\{L_2, H\}, L_1\} + \{\{H, L_1\}, L_2\} = 0$. Since L_1 and L_2 are constants of the motion, $\{L_2, H\} = \{H, L_1\} = 0$, and so

$$\{L_3, H\} = \{\{L_1, L_2\}, H\} = 0. \blacksquare$$

(VI.8.) Proof.

First, remember, for the 2-dimensional Model III:

$$H(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{p}) = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|},$$

$$L = q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1.$$

Then, a few intermediate steps:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_1} = p_2,$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial p_1} = -q_2,$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_2} = -p_1,$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial p_2} = q_1,$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_i} = \frac{\partial}{\partial q_i} \left(\frac{-1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) = - \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (2q_i) = \frac{q_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}.$$

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial p_i} = \frac{\partial}{\partial p_i} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} \right) = \frac{2p_i}{2\mu} = \frac{p_i}{\mu},$$

The main result:

$$\begin{aligned}\{L, H\} &= \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_1} - \frac{\partial L}{\partial p_1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_2} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_2} - \frac{\partial L}{\partial p_2} \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_2} \\ &= (p_2) \left(\frac{p_1}{\mu} \right) - (-q_2) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} \right) + (-p_1) \left(\frac{p_2}{\mu} \right) - (q_1) \left(\frac{q_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} \right) = 0.\end{aligned}$$

Now a few more intermediate results:

$$\frac{\partial A_i}{\partial q_i} = \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_i \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (2q_i) + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_i^2 - \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) = \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2 - q_i^2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{1}{\mu} (-p_j^2) = \frac{q_j^2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{-p_j^2}{\mu}.$$

$$\frac{\partial A_i}{\partial q_j} = q_i \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (2q_j) + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_i p_j) = \frac{-q_i q_j}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{p_i p_j}{\mu}.$$

$$\frac{\partial A_i}{\partial p_i} = \frac{1}{\mu} [(q \cdot p) + q_i p_i - q_i (2p_i)] = \frac{1}{\mu} [q_i p_i + q_j p_j + q_i p_i - q_i (2p_i)] = \frac{q_j p_j}{\mu}.$$

$$\frac{\partial A_i}{\partial p_j} = \frac{1}{\mu} (q_j p_i - 2q_i p_j).$$

The main result:

$$\begin{aligned}
\{A_1, H\} &= \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_1} - \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_1} + \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_2} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_2} - \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_2} \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_2} \\
&= \left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_2^2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{p_1}{\mu} \right) - \left(\frac{q_2 p_2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|^3} \right) + \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{p_2}{\mu} \right) - \left(\frac{q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_2}{\|q\|^3} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{\mu \|q\|^3} (q_2^2 p_1 - q_1 q_2 p_2 - q_1 q_2 p_2 - q_2^2 p_1 + 2q_1 q_2 p_2) + \frac{1}{\mu^2} (-p_1 p_2^2 + p_1 p_2^2) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\{A_1, H\} = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\{A_2, H\} &= \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial q_1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_1} - \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial p_1} \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_1} + \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial q_2} \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_2} - \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial p_2} \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_2} \\
&= \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{p_1}{\mu} \right) - \left(\frac{q_1 p_2 - 2q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|^3} \right) + \left(\frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{p_2}{\mu} \right) - \left(\frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_2}{\|q\|^3} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{\mu \|q\|^3} (-q_1 q_2 p_1 - q_1^2 p_2 + 2q_1 q_2 p_1 + q_1^2 p_2 - q_1 q_2 p_1) + \frac{1}{\mu^2} (p_1^2 p_2 - p_1^2 p_2) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\{A_2, H\} = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
dA_1 &= \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_1} dq_1 + \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_2} dq_2 + \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_1} dp_1 + \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_2} dp_2 \\
&= \left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_2^2}{\mu} \right) dq_1 + \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) dq_2 + \left(\frac{q_2 p_2}{\mu} \right) dp_1 + \left(\frac{q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) dp_2. \\
dA_2 &= \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial q_1} dq_1 + \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial q_2} dq_2 + \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial p_1} dp_1 + \frac{\partial A_2}{\partial p_2} dp_2 \\
&= \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) dq_1 + \left(\frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_1^2}{\mu} \right) dq_2 + \left(\frac{q_1 p_2 - 2q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right) dp_1 + \left(\frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu} \right) dp_2. \blacksquare
\end{aligned}$$

(VI.10.) Proof.

First, we'll solve one equation for x_3 and the other for x_4 and then substitute the expression for x_3 into the expression for x_4 , resulting in x_4 in terms of x_1 and x_2 . One more substitution then gives us x_3 in terms of x_1 and x_2 .

$$dA_1(X) = \left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 + \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2 + \left(\frac{q_2 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_3 + \left(\frac{q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_4,$$

$$dA_1(X) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$x_3 = \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 + \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2 + \left(\frac{-q_2 p_1 + 2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_4 \right].$$

$$dA_2(X) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$x_4 = \frac{\mu}{q_1 p_1} \left[\left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_1 + \left(\frac{-q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1^2}{\mu} \right) x_2 + \left(\frac{-q_1 p_2 + 2q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right) x_3 \right].$$

Now we substitute the expression for x_3 into the expression for x_4 and use the common denominator of $q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2$.

$$\begin{aligned}
x_4 &= \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2^2 p_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1 p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 + \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} \left(\frac{-q_1^2 q_2 p_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1^2 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2 \\
&\quad + \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} (-q_1 p_2 + 2q_2 p_1) \left(\frac{-q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 + \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} (-q_1 p_2 + 2q_2 p_1) \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2 \\
&\quad + \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} (-q_1 p_2 + 2q_2 p_1) \left(\frac{-q_2 p_1 + 2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_4, \\
x_4 &= \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2^2 p_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1 p_2^2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 q_2^2 p_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{2q_2^3 p_1}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_2^3}{\mu} + \frac{2q_2 p_1 p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 \\
&\quad + \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} \left(\frac{-q_1^2 q_2 p_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1^2 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1^2 q_2 p_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1 p_2^2}{\mu} + \frac{2q_1 q_2^2 p_1}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{2q_2 p_1^2 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ \frac{\mu}{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2 - 2 q_1^2 p_2^2 - 2 q_2^2 p_1^2 + 4 q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_4,$$

Now we can multiply both sides by $\frac{q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2}{\mu}$ and collect terms.

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \left(\frac{2 q_1 q_2^2 p_2 - 2 q_2^3 p_1}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-q_1 p_2^3 + q_2 p_1 p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 \\ &+ \left(\frac{-2 q_1^2 q_2 p_2 + 2 q_1 q_2^2 p_1}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1 p_2^2 - q_2 p_1^2 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2 \\ &+ \left(\frac{-2(q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1)^2}{\mu} \right) x_4, \end{aligned}$$

Now we divide both sides by $2L = 2(q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1)$,

$$0 = \left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_2^2}{2\mu} \right) x_1 + \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{2\mu} \right) x_2 + \left(\frac{-(q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1)}{\mu} \right) x_4,$$

$$x_4 = \frac{\mu}{L} \left[\left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_2^2}{2\mu} \right) x_1 + \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{2\mu} \right) x_2 \right],$$

$$x_4 = \gamma_{41} x_1 + \gamma_{42} x_2.$$

Now we can substitute this expression for x_4 into the original expression for x_3 .

$$\begin{aligned} x_3 &= \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left(\frac{-q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_2^2}{\mu} \right) x_1 + \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) x_2 \\ &+ \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left(\frac{-q_2 p_1 + 2 q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \frac{\mu}{L} \left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_2^2}{2\mu} \right) x_1 + \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left(\frac{-q_2 p_1 + 2 q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \frac{\mu}{L} \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{2\mu} \right) x_2, \\ x_3 &= \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{-q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_2^2}{\mu} + \left(\frac{-q_2 p_1 + 2 q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \frac{\mu}{L} \left(\frac{q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{-p_2^2}{2\mu} \right) \right] x_1 \\ &+ \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} + \left(\frac{-q_2 p_1 + 2 q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \frac{\mu}{L} \left(\frac{-q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1 p_2}{2\mu} \right) \right] x_2, \\ x_3 &= \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{-q_2^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_2^2}{\mu} + \frac{-q_2^3 p_1 + 2 q_1 q_2^2 p_2}{L \|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1 p_2^2 - 2 q_1 p_2^3}{2\mu L} \right] x_1 \\ &+ \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 q_2^2 p_1 - 2 q_1^2 q_2 p_2}{L \|q\|^3} + \frac{-q_2 p_1^2 p_2 + 2 q_1 p_1 p_2^2}{2\mu L} \right] x_2, \end{aligned}$$

Now we need to multiply a few terms by $L = (q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1)$, in order to get the common denominators of $L \|q\|^3$ and $2\mu L$.

$$\begin{aligned} x_3 &= \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{-q_1 q_2^2 p_2 + q_2^3 p_1 - q_2^3 p_1 + 2 q_1 q_2^2 p_2}{L \|q\|^3} + \frac{2 q_1 p_2^3 - 2 q_2 p_1 p_2^2 + q_2 p_1 p_2^2 - 2 q_1 p_2^3}{2\mu L} \right] x_1 \\ &+ \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{q_1^2 q_2 p_2 - q_1 q_2^2 p_1 + q_1 q_2^2 p_1 - 2 q_1^2 q_2 p_2}{L \|q\|^3} + \frac{-2 q_1 p_1 p_2^2 + 2 q_2 p_1^2 p_2 - q_2 p_1^2 p_2 + 2 q_1 p_1 p_2^2}{2\mu L} \right] x_2, \\ x_3 &= \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2^2 p_2}{L \|q\|^3} + \frac{-q_2 p_1 p_2^2}{2\mu L} \right] x_1 + \frac{\mu}{q_2 p_2} \left[\frac{-q_1^2 q_2 p_2}{L \|q\|^3} + \frac{+q_2 p_1^2 p_2}{2\mu L} \right] x_2, \\ x_3 &= \frac{\mu}{L} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1 p_2}{2\mu} \right] x_1 + \frac{\mu}{L} \left[\frac{-q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{p_1^2}{2\mu} \right] x_2, \\ x_3 &= \gamma_{31} x_1 + \gamma_{32} x_2. \blacksquare \end{aligned}$$

(VI.11.) Proof. Let X, Y be vector fields on $A^{-1}(A_0)$. Then we have

$$\omega(X, Y) = x_1 y_3 + x_2 y_4 - x_3 y_1 - x_4 y_2$$

$$\omega(X, Y) = x_1 (\gamma_{31} y_1 + \gamma_{32} y_2) + x_2 (\gamma_{41} y_1 + \gamma_{42} y_2) - y_1 (\gamma_{31} x_1 + \gamma_{32} x_2) - y_2 (\gamma_{41} x_1 + \gamma_{42} x_2)$$

$$\omega(X, Y) = (\gamma_{31} - \gamma_{31}) x_1 y_1 + (\gamma_{32} - \gamma_{41}) x_1 y_2 + (\gamma_{41} - \gamma_{32}) x_2 y_1 + (\gamma_{42} - \gamma_{42}) x_2 y_2$$

$$\omega(X, Y) = (\gamma_{41} - \gamma_{32}) (x_2 y_1 - x_1 y_2)$$

$$\omega(X, Y) = \frac{\mu}{L} \left(\frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{\|p\|^2}{2\mu} \right) (x_2 y_1 - x_1 y_2)$$

$$\omega(X, Y) = \left(\frac{\mu H}{L} \right) (x_1 y_2 - x_2 y_1) \Rightarrow$$

$$\omega|_{A^{-1}(A_0)} = \left(\frac{\mu H}{L} \right) dq_1 \wedge dq_2. \blacksquare$$

(VI.13.) Proof.

First, some intermediate steps:

$$\|L\|^2 = (q \times p) \cdot (q \times p) = \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 - (q \cdot p)^2,$$

First, we show how the calculation would be done in 3 dimensions.

$$A = \frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \times L}{\mu},$$

$$q \cdot (p \times L) = L \cdot (q \times p) = \|L\|^2,$$

$$q \cdot A = \frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|} - \frac{q \cdot (p \times L)}{\mu} = \|q\| - \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$\|L\|^2 = -\mu(q \cdot A - \|q\|)$$

The main result:

$$\|A\|^2 = \frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|^2} - \frac{2q \cdot (p \times L)}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{(p \times L)^2}{\mu^2}$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 - \frac{2\|L\|^2}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{\|p\|^2 \|L\|^2 - (p \cdot L)^2}{\mu^2},$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 + \left(\frac{\|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{2}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \|L\|^2, \text{ (since } p \cdot L = 0)$$

$$\|A\|^2 - 1 = \frac{2H\|L\|^2}{\mu},$$

Now, we repeat the calculations for 2 dimensions.

$$\|L\|^2 = (q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1)^2,$$

$$\|L\|^2 = q_1^2 p_2^2 - 2q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2 + q_2^2 p_1^2,$$

$$\|L\|^2 = q_1^2 p_1^2 + q_1^2 p_2^2 + q_2^2 p_1^2 + q_2^2 p_2^2 - q_1^2 p_1^2 - q_2^2 p_2^2 - 2q_1 q_2 p_1 p_2,$$

$$\|L\|^2 = (q_1^2 + q_2^2)(p_1^2 + p_2^2) - (q_1 p_1 + q_2 p_2)^2,$$

$$\|L\|^2 = \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 - (q \cdot p)^2.$$

$$q \cdot A = \frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|} + \frac{1}{\mu} [(q \cdot p)^2 - \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2],$$

$$q \cdot A = \|q\| - \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$\|L\|^2 = -\mu(q \cdot A - \|q\|).$$

$$\|A\|^2 = \frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|^2} + \frac{2}{\mu \|q\|} [(q \cdot p)^2 - \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2] + \frac{1}{\mu^2} [(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2 - 2(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2 + \|q\|^2 \|p\|^4],$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 + \frac{2}{\mu} \left[\frac{(q \cdot p)^2}{\|q\|} - \|q\| \|p\|^2 - \frac{(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{2\mu} \right],$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 + \frac{2}{\mu} \left[\frac{-\|L\|^2}{\|q\|} + \frac{\|L\|^2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu} \right],$$

$$\|A\|^2 - 1 = \frac{2H\|L\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$H = \frac{\mu(\|A\|^2 - 1)}{2\|L\|^2} = \frac{-(\|A\|^2 - 1)}{2(q \cdot A - \|q\|)}. \blacksquare$$

(VI.15.) Proof.

$$\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_2} = \frac{+(\|A\|^2 - 1)(A_2 - q_2/\|q\|)}{2(q_1 A_1 + q_2 A_2 - \|q\|)^2} = \frac{-(A_2 - q_2/\|q\|)H}{(q_1 A_1 + q_2 A_2 - \|q\|)},$$

$$\dot{q}_1 = \{q_1, H\} = \left(\frac{\|L\|}{\mu H}\right) \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_2}, \text{ because of (VI.11.),}$$

$$\dot{q}_1 = \left(\frac{-\|L\|}{\mu}\right) \frac{(A_2 - q_2/\|q\|)}{(q_1 A_1 + q_2 A_2 - \|q\|)},$$

$$\dot{q}_2 = \{q_2, H\} = \left(\frac{\|L\|}{\mu H}\right) \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_1}, \text{ because of (VI.11.),}$$

$$\dot{q}_2 = \left(\frac{+\|L\|}{\mu}\right) \frac{(A_1 - q_1/\|q\|)}{(q_1 A_1 + q_2 A_2 - \|q\|)},$$

$$\|\dot{q}\| = \frac{q_1 \dot{q}_1 + q_2 \dot{q}_2}{\|q\|} = \left(\frac{\|L\|}{\mu\|q\|}\right) \left(\frac{-\|A\| \sin \varphi}{1 - \|A\| \cos \varphi}\right),$$

$$(\sin \varphi) = \cos \varphi \dot{\varphi},$$

$$(\sin \varphi) = \frac{\dot{q}_1 A_2 - \dot{q}_2 A_1}{\|q\|\|A\|} - \frac{(q_1 A_2 + q_2 A_1)\dot{q}}{\|q\|^2\|A\|} = \left(\frac{\|L\|}{\mu\|q\|^2}\right) \cos \varphi \Rightarrow$$

$$\dot{\varphi} = \frac{\|L\|}{\mu\|q\|^2}.$$

$$\frac{d\|q\|}{d\varphi} = \frac{\|\dot{q}\|}{\dot{\varphi}} = \frac{-\|q\|\|A\| \sin \varphi}{1 - \|A\| \cos \varphi} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{d\|q\|}{\|q\|} = \frac{+\|A\|d(\cos \varphi)}{1 - \|A\| \cos \varphi},$$

$$\ln\|q\| = -\ln(1 - \|A\| \cos \varphi) + \text{const.} \Rightarrow$$

$$\|q\| = \frac{\text{const.}}{1 - \|A\| \cos \varphi}. \blacksquare$$

VII. Calculation of the Trajectories of H via a Single Reduction

(VII.2.) Proof.

$$A = \frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \times L}{\mu} = \frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \times (q \times p)}{\mu} = \frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{q(p \cdot p) - p(q \cdot p)}{\mu},$$

$$A = \frac{q}{\|q\|} + \frac{p(q \cdot p) - q\|p\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$A_i = \frac{q_i}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_i(q \cdot p) - q_i\|p\|^2}{\mu}.$$

$$\|A\|^2 = A \cdot A = \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \times L}{\mu}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \times L}{\mu}\right),$$

$$\|A\|^2 = \frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|^2} - \frac{2q \cdot (p \times L)}{\mu\|q\|} + \frac{(p \times L) \cdot (p \times L)}{\mu^2},$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 - \frac{2L \cdot (q \times p)}{\mu\|q\|} + \frac{\|p\|^2\|L\|^2 - (p \cdot L)^2}{\mu^2},$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 - \frac{2\|L\|^2}{\mu\|q\|} + \frac{\|p\|^2\|L\|^2 - 0}{\mu^2} = 1 + \frac{2\|L\|^2}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|p\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|q\|}\right),$$

$$\|A\|^2 = 1 + \frac{2H\|L\|^2}{\mu}.$$

$$L \cdot A = L \cdot \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \times L}{\mu} \right), \text{ but } L \cdot q = q \cdot L = 0, \text{ and } L \cdot (p \times L) = p \cdot (L \times L) = 0,$$

$$L \cdot A = 0.$$

$$L \cdot M = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} L \cdot A = 0.$$

For $H < 0$:

$$\|M\|^2 + \|L\|^2 = \left(\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A \right)^2 + \|L\|^2 = \left(\sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A \right)^2 + \|L\|^2 = \frac{-\mu}{2H} \|A\|^2 + \|L\|^2,$$

$$\|M\|^2 + \|L\|^2 = \frac{-\mu}{2H} \left(1 + \frac{2H\|L\|^2}{\mu} \right) + \|L\|^2 = \frac{-\mu}{2H},$$

$$\|M\|^2 + \|L\|^2 = \frac{-\mu}{2H}.$$

For $H > 0$:

$$\|M\|^2 - \|L\|^2 = \left(\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A \right)^2 - \|L\|^2 = \left(\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} A \right)^2 - \|L\|^2 = \frac{\mu}{2H} \|A\|^2 - \|L\|^2,$$

$$\|M\|^2 - \|L\|^2 = \frac{\mu}{2H} \left(1 + \frac{2H\|L\|^2}{\mu} \right) - \|L\|^2 = \frac{\mu}{2H},$$

$$\|M\|^2 - \|L\|^2 = \frac{+\mu}{2H}.$$

$\{H, L_i\}$ is already known from (VI.4.), but here is a calculation:

$$\{H, L_i\} = \{H, q_j p_k - q_k p_j\},$$

$$\{H, L_i\} = q_j \{H, p_k\} + p_k \{H, q_j\} - q_k \{H, p_j\} - p_j \{H, q_k\},$$

$$\{H, L_i\} = q_j \left(\frac{q_k}{\|q\|^3} \right) + p_k \left(\frac{-p_j}{\mu} \right) - q_k \left(\frac{q_j}{\|q\|^3} \right) - p_j \left(\frac{-p_k}{\mu} \right),$$

(from the proof of (VI.8.))

$$\{H, L_i\} = 0.$$

Now for some intermediate results:

$$\{H, q_i\} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial p_i} = -\frac{p_i}{\mu}.$$

$$\{H, p_i\} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial q_i} = \frac{\partial}{\partial q_i} [(\|q\|^2)^{-1/2}] = \frac{1}{2} (\|q\|^2)^{-3/2} 2q_i,$$

$$\{H, p_i\} = \frac{q_i}{\|q\|^3}.$$

$$\{H, q \cdot p\} = \{H, q \cdot p\} = q \cdot \{H, p\} + p \cdot \{H, q\},$$

$$\{H, q \cdot p\} = q \cdot \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|^3} \right) + p \cdot \left(\frac{-p}{\mu} \right),$$

$$\{H, q \cdot p\} = \frac{\|q\|^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{\|p\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$\{H, q \cdot p\} = \frac{1}{\|q\|} - \frac{\|p\|^2}{\mu}.$$

$$\left\{ H, \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right\} = \{H, (\|q\|^2)^{-1/2}\},$$

$$\left\{ H, \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right\} = -\frac{1}{2} (\|q\|^2)^{-3/2} 2q \cdot \{H, q\},$$

$$\left\{H, \frac{1}{\|q\|}\right\} = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) 2q \cdot \left(-\frac{p}{\mu}\right),$$

$$\left\{H, \frac{1}{\|q\|}\right\} = \frac{q \cdot p}{\mu \|q\|^3}.$$

$$\{H, p \cdot p\} = 2p \cdot \{H, p\},$$

$$\{H, p \cdot p\} = 2p \cdot \frac{q}{\|q\|^3},$$

$$\{H, p \cdot p\} = \frac{2q \cdot p}{\|q\|^3}.$$

Now for the main result:

$$\{H, A_i\} = \left\{H, \frac{q_i}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_i(q \cdot p) - q_i \|p\|^2}{\mu}\right\},$$

$$\{H, A_i\} = q_i \left\{H, \frac{1}{\|q\|}\right\} + \frac{1}{\|q\|} \{H, q_i\} + \frac{p_i}{\mu} \{H, q \cdot p\} + \frac{q \cdot p}{\mu} \{H, p_i\} - \frac{q_i}{\mu} \{H, p \cdot p\} - \frac{p \cdot p}{\mu} \{H, q_i\},$$

$$\{H, A_i\} = q_i \left(\frac{q \cdot p}{\mu \|q\|^3}\right) + \frac{1}{\|q\|} \left(\frac{-p_i}{\mu}\right) + \frac{p_i}{\mu} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} - \frac{\|p\|^2}{\mu}\right) + \frac{q \cdot p}{\mu} \left(\frac{q_i}{\|q\|^3}\right) - \frac{q_i}{\mu} \left(\frac{2q \cdot p}{\|q\|^3}\right) - \frac{p \cdot p}{\mu} \left(\frac{-p_i}{\mu}\right),$$

$$\{H, A_i\} = q_i \left(\frac{q \cdot p}{\mu \|q\|^3}\right) (1 + 1 - 2) + \frac{p_i}{\mu \|q\|} (-1 + 1) + \frac{p_i \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} (+1 - 1),$$

$$\{H, A_i\} = 0.$$

$$\{H, M_i\} = 0. \blacksquare$$

(VII.4.) Proof.

We begin by showing

$$q_{\parallel} = \|q\| \cos \theta,$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$q_{\perp} = \|q\| \sin \theta = \frac{\|q \times A\|}{\|A\|}.$$

$$q_{\perp} = \frac{q \cdot (L \times A)}{\|L\| \|A\|},$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$q_{\perp} = -\frac{1}{\|L\| \|A\|} L \cdot (q \times A),$$

$$q_{\perp} = -\frac{1}{\|L\| \|A\|} L \cdot \left[\frac{q \times q}{\|q\|} - \frac{q \times (p \times L)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q_{\perp} = \frac{1}{\mu \|L\| \|A\|} L \cdot [-p(q \cdot L) + L(q \cdot p)],$$

$$q_{\perp} = \frac{\|L\| (q \cdot p)}{\mu \|A\|},$$

$$\|q\|^2 \sin^2 \theta = \frac{\|q \times A\|^2}{\|A\|^2},$$

$$\|q\|^2 \sin^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\|A\|^2} \left[\frac{q \times (p \times L)}{\mu} \right]^2,$$

$$\|q\|^2 \sin^2 \theta = \frac{1}{\mu^2 \|A\|^2} [-p(q \cdot L) + L(q \cdot p)]^2,$$

$$\|q\|^2 \sin^2 \theta = \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu^2 \|A\|^2} (q \cdot p)^2,$$

$$\|q\| \sin \theta = \pm \frac{\|L\|(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|A\|},$$

$$q_{\perp} = \pm \|q\| \sin \theta.$$

Main results:

First, we'll calculate $\|q\|$.

$$q \cdot A = \|q\| - \frac{1}{\mu} q \cdot (p \times L),$$

$$q \cdot A = \|q\| - \frac{1}{\mu} \|L\| \cdot (q \times p),$$

$$q \cdot A = \|q\| - \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{q \cdot A}{\|q\| \|A\|},$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{\|A\|} - \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu \|A\| \|q\|} \Rightarrow$$

$$1 - \|A\| \cos \theta = \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu \|q\|} \Rightarrow$$

$$\|q\| = \frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}.$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{q_{\perp}}{\|q\|} = \frac{q \cdot (L \times A)}{\|q\| \|L\| \|A\|},$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{\|q\| \|L\| \|A\|} [-L \cdot (q \times A)],$$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{\|q\| \|L\| \|A\|} L \cdot \left[\frac{(q \times q)}{\|q\|} - \frac{q \times (p \times L)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{\|q\| \|L\| \|A\|} L \cdot \left[\frac{-p(q \cdot L) + L(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{\|L\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\| \|L\| \|A\|},$$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{\|L\|(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|A\|} \left(\frac{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}{\|L\|^2} \right),$$

$$(q \cdot p) = -\frac{\|L\| \|A\| \sin \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}.$$

$$q_{\parallel} = \|q\| \cos \theta,$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$q_{\parallel} = \frac{\|L\|^2 \cos \theta}{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}.$$

$$q_{\perp} = \|q\| \sin \theta,$$

$$q_{\perp} = \frac{\|L\|^2 \sin \theta}{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}.$$

$$p_{\parallel} = \frac{p \cdot A}{\|A\|},$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$p_{\parallel} = \frac{1}{\|A\|} \left[\frac{p \cdot q}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \cdot (p \times L)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_{\parallel} &= \frac{1}{\|A\|} \left[\frac{q \cdot p}{\|q\|} - \frac{L \cdot (p \times p)}{\mu} \right], \\
p_{\parallel} &= \frac{q \cdot p}{\|A\| \|q\|}, \\
p_{\parallel} &= \frac{1}{\|A\|} \left(-\frac{\|L\| \|A\| \sin \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)} \right) \left(\frac{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}{\|L\|^2} \right), \\
p_{\parallel} &= -\frac{\sin \theta}{\|L\|}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\|p\|^2 = \frac{1}{\|q\|^2} (\|L\|^2 + (q \cdot p)^2),$$

cf. remark after (VII.3.),

$$\begin{aligned}
\|p\|^2 &= \frac{\mu^2(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2}{\|L\|^4} \left(\|L\|^2 + \frac{\|L\|^2 \|A\|^2 \sin^2 \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \right), \\
\|p\|^2 &= \frac{\mu^2}{\|L\|^2} [(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2 + \|A\|^2 \sin^2 \theta], \\
\|p\|^2 &= \frac{\mu^2}{\|L\|^2} [1 - 2\|A\| \cos \theta + \|A\|^2 \cos^2 \theta + \|A\|^2 \sin^2 \theta], \\
\|p\|^2 &= \frac{\mu^2}{\|L\|^2} [1 - 2\|A\| \cos \theta + \|A\|^2].
\end{aligned}$$

$$p_{\perp} = \frac{p \cdot (L \times A)}{\|L\| \|A\|},$$

by definition (VII.3.),

$$\begin{aligned}
p_{\perp} &= \frac{1}{\|L\| \|A\|} \left[\frac{p \cdot (L \times q)}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \cdot (L \times (p \times L))}{\mu} \right], \\
p_{\perp} &= \frac{1}{\|L\| \|A\|} \left[\frac{L \cdot (q \times p)}{\|q\|} - \frac{p \cdot (p(L \cdot L) - L(L \cdot p))}{\mu} \right], \\
p_{\perp} &= \frac{1}{\|L\| \|A\|} \left[\frac{\|L\|^2}{\|q\|} - \frac{\|p\|^2 \|L\|^2}{\mu} \right], \\
p_{\perp} &= \frac{\|L\|}{\|A\|} \left[\frac{1}{\|q\|} - \frac{\|p\|^2}{\mu} \right], \\
p_{\perp} &= \frac{\|L\|}{\|A\|} \left[\frac{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}{\|L\|^2} - \frac{\mu}{\|L\|^2} (1 - 2\|A\| \cos \theta + \|A\|^2) \right], \\
p_{\perp} &= \frac{\mu}{\|L\| \|A\|} \left[\frac{\mu(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}{\|L\|^2} - \frac{\mu}{\|L\|^2} (1 - 2\|A\| \cos \theta + \|A\|^2) \right], \\
p_{\perp} &= \frac{\mu}{\|L\| \|A\|} [\|A\| \cos \theta - \|A\|^2], \\
p_{\perp} &= -\frac{\mu}{\|L\|} [\|A\| - \cos \theta]. \blacksquare
\end{aligned}$$

(VII.5.) Proof.

For q_{\parallel} , we have the Hamilton equation:

$$\frac{dq_{\parallel}}{dt} = \{q_{\parallel}, H\} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_{\parallel}} = \frac{p_{\parallel}}{\mu} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{dq_{\parallel}}{d\theta} \frac{d\theta}{dx} = \frac{p_{\parallel}}{\mu} (\theta(t)) \Rightarrow$$

$$\left(\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \right) \frac{d}{d\theta} \left(\frac{\cos \theta}{1 - \|A\| \cos \theta} \right) \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) = \left(\frac{-1}{\|L\|} \right) \sin \theta.$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \left(\frac{\cos \theta}{1 - \|A\| \cos \theta} \right) = \frac{-\sin \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\left(\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{-\sin \theta + \|A\| \sin \theta \cos \theta - \|A\| \sin \theta \cos \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \right) \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) = \left(\frac{-1}{\|L\|} \right) \sin \theta \Rightarrow$$

$$\left(\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{-\sin \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \right) \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) = \left(\frac{-1}{\|L\|} \right) \sin \theta \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{\mu}{\|L\|^3} (1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2.$$

The other cases are analogous, and produce the same result. We will calculate one of them.

$$\frac{dq_{\perp}}{dt} = \{q_{\perp}, H\} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_{\perp}} = \frac{p_{\perp}}{\mu} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{dq_{\perp}}{d\theta} \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{p_{\perp}}{\mu} (\theta(t)) \Rightarrow$$

$$\left(\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \right) \frac{d}{d\theta} \left(\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \|A\| \cos \theta} \right) \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) = \left(\frac{-1}{\|L\|} \right) (\|A\| - \cos \theta).$$

$$\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \left[\frac{\cos \theta (1 - \|A\| \cos \theta) - \sin \theta (\|A\| \sin \theta)}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \right] \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{-1}{\|L\|} (\|A\| - \cos \theta).$$

$$\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \left[\frac{\cos \theta - \|A\| \cos^2 \theta - \|A\| \sin^2 \theta}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \right] \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{-1}{\|L\|} (\|A\| - \cos \theta).$$

$$\frac{\|L\|^2}{\mu} \left[\frac{\cos \theta - \|A\|}{(1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2} \right] \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{-1}{\|L\|} (\|A\| - \cos \theta) \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{\mu}{\|L\|^3} (1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)^2. \blacksquare$$

(VII.7.) Proof.

$$\cos u = \frac{-\|A\| + \cos \theta}{1 - \|A\| \cos \theta},$$

by definition (VII.6.),

$$\cos u - \|A\| \cos u \cos \theta = \cos \theta - \|A\|,$$

$$\cos \theta (1 + \|A\| \cos u) = \cos u + \|A\|,$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\|A\| + \cos u}{1 + \|A\| \cos u}.$$

$$\sin u = \frac{\sqrt{1 - \|A\|^2} \sin \theta}{1 - \|A\| \cos \theta},$$

by definition (VII.6.),

$$\sin u - \|A\| \sin u \cos \theta = \sqrt{1 - \|A\|^2} \sin \theta,$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sin u (1 - \|A\| \cos \theta)}{\sqrt{1 - \|A\|^2}},$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sin u}{\sqrt{1 - \|A\|^2}} \left(1 - \|A\| \frac{\|A\| + \cos u}{1 + \|A\| \cos u} \right),$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sin u}{\sqrt{1 - \|A\|^2}} \left(\frac{1 + \|A\| \cos u - \|A\|^2 - \|A\| \cos u}{1 + \|A\| \cos u} \right),$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{1 - \|A\|^2} \sin u}{1 + \|A\| \cos u}.$$

$$(1 - \|A\| \cos u)(1 + \|A\| \cos u) = 1 - \|A\|^2,$$

$$1 - \|A\| \cos u = \frac{1 - \|A\|^2}{1 + \|A\| \cos u}. \blacksquare$$

(VII.8.) Proof.

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\|A\| + \cos u}{1 + \|A\| \cos u},$$

from (VII.7.),

$$(*) \frac{d(\cos \theta)}{dt} = \frac{-(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2) \sin u \dot{u}}{(1+\|\mathbf{A}\| \cos u)^2}.$$

$$\frac{d(\cos \theta)}{dt} = -\sin \theta \frac{d\theta}{dt},$$

$$\frac{d(\cos \theta)}{dt} = -\frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3} \sin \theta (1 - \|\mathbf{A}\| \cos \theta)^2,$$

from (VII.5.),

$$\frac{d(\cos \theta)}{dt} = -\frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3} \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2} \sin u}{1+\|\mathbf{A}\| \cos u} \right) \left(\frac{(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2)}{1+\|\mathbf{A}\| \cos u} \right)^2,$$

from (VII.7.),

$$(**) \frac{d(\cos \theta)}{dt} = -\frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3} \frac{(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2)^{5/2} \sin u}{(1+\|\mathbf{A}\| \cos u)^3}.$$

$$(*) = (**) \Rightarrow \dot{u} = \frac{du}{dt} = -\frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3} \frac{(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2)^{3/2}}{1+\|\mathbf{A}\| \cos u},$$

$$dt = \frac{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3}{\mu(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2)^{3/2}} (1 + \|\mathbf{A}\| \cos u) du = \frac{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3}{\mu(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2)^{3/2}} d(u + \|\mathbf{A}\| \sin u),$$

$$t = \frac{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3}{\mu(1-\|\mathbf{A}\|^2)^{3/2}} (u + \|\mathbf{A}\| \sin u). \blacksquare$$

VIII. Discussion of the Symmetry and Trajectories of \mathbf{M}

(VIII.1.) Proof.

For convenience, we will repeat a few things here:

$$\mathbf{A} = \frac{\mathbf{q}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{\mathbf{p}(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \mathbf{q} \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu},$$

$$\mathbf{M} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \mathbf{A},$$

$$H = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|},$$

Then, a few intermediate steps:

$$\{p_i, H\} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_i} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial q_i} \left(\frac{-1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) = -\left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{-1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (2q_i) = \frac{-q_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3},$$

$$\{p_i, H\} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_i} = \frac{-q_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3},$$

$$\{q_i, H\} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_i} = \frac{\partial}{\partial p_i} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} \right) = \frac{2p_i}{2\mu} = \frac{p_i}{\mu}.$$

Now for the main results.

$$\{q_1, A_1\} = \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{\partial q_1}{\partial q_i} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_i} - \frac{\partial q_1}{\partial p_i} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_i} \right),$$

$$\{q_1, A_1\} = \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_1} = \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3).$$

$$\{q_2, A_1\} = \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_2} = \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2).$$

$$\{q_3, A_1\} = \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_3} = \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (q_3 p_1 - 2q_1 p_3).$$

$$\{p_1, A_1\} = \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{\partial p_1}{\partial q_i} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial p_i} - \frac{\partial p_1}{\partial p_i} \frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_i} \right) = -\frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_1},$$

$$\{p_1, A_1\} = -\frac{1}{\|q\|} - q_1 \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{2q_1}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_2^2 + p_3^2),$$

$$\{p_1, A_1\} = \frac{1}{\|q\|^3} (-q_1^2 - q_2^2 - q_3^2 + q_1^2) + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_2^2 + p_3^2),$$

$$\{p_1, A_1\} = \frac{1}{\|q\|^3} (-q_2^2 - q_3^2) + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_2^2 + p_3^2).$$

$$\{p_2, A_1\} = -\frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_2} = -q_1 \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{2q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{1}{\mu} (p_1 p_2),$$

$$\{p_2, A_1\} = \frac{1}{\|q\|^3} q_1 q_2 + \frac{1}{\mu} (-p_1 p_2).$$

$$\{p_3, A_1\} = -\frac{\partial A_1}{\partial q_3} = -q_1 \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \frac{2q_3}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{1}{\mu} (p_1 p_3),$$

$$\{p_3, A_1\} = \frac{1}{\|q\|^3} q_1 q_3 + \frac{1}{\mu} (-p_1 p_3).$$

$$\{q_1, M_1\} = \left\{ q_1, \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A_1 \right\},$$

$$\{q_1, M_1\} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) |H|^{-3/2} \{q_1, [H]\} A_1 + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \{q_1, A_1\},$$

$$\{q_1, M_1\} = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\{q_1, [H]\} \frac{A_1}{2} - |H| \{q_1, A_1\} \right],$$

$$\{q_1, M_1\} = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\pm \{q_1, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - \pm H \{q_1, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H > 0,$$

$$\{q_1, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_1 A_1}{\mu} - \frac{H}{\mu} (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0.$$

$\{q_2, M_1\}$ and $\{q_3, M_1\}$ are analogous, so we can present a shorter calculation.

$$\{q_2, M_1\} = \left\{ q_2, \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A_1 \right\},$$

$$\{q_2, M_1\} = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\pm \{q_2, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - \pm H \{q_2, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H > 0,$$

$$\{q_2, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_2 A_1}{\mu} - H \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2) \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0.$$

$$\{q_3, M_1\} = \left\{ q_3, \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A_1 \right\},$$

$$\{q_3, M_1\} = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\pm \{q_3, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - \pm H \{q_3, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H > 0,$$

$$\{q_3, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_3 A_1}{\mu} - H \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_3 p_1 - 2q_1 p_3) \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0.$$

$$\{p_1, M_1\} = \left\{ p_1, \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A_1 \right\},$$

$$\{p_1, M_1\} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) |H|^{-3/2} \{p_1, [H]\} A_1 + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \{p_1, A_1\},$$

$$\{p_1, M_1\} = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\{p_1, [H]\} \frac{A_1}{2} - |H| \{p_1, A_1\} \right],$$

$$\{p_1, M_1\} = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\pm \{p_1, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - \pm H \{p_1, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H > 0,$$

$$\{p_1, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\{p_1, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - H \{p_1, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0,$$

$$\{p_1, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \frac{A_1}{2} - H \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} (-q_2^2 - q_3^2) + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_2^2 + p_3^2) \right) \right],$$

with + sign for $H < 0$.

$\{p_2, M_1\}$ and $\{p_3, M_1\}$ are analogous, so we can present a shorter calculation.

$$\{p_2, M_1\} = \left\{ p_2, \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A_1 \right\},$$

$$\{p_2, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\{p_2, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - H \{p_2, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0,$$

$$\{p_2, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_2}{\|q\|^3} \right) \frac{A_1}{2} - H \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} q_1 q_2 + \frac{1}{\mu} (-p_1 p_2) \right) \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0.$$

$$\{p_3, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\{p_3, H\} \frac{A_1}{2} - H \{p_3, A_1\} \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0,$$

$$\{p_3, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_3}{\|q\|^3} \right) \frac{A_1}{2} - H \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} q_1 q_3 + \frac{1}{\mu} (-p_1 p_3) \right) \right], \text{ with } + \text{ sign for } H < 0. \blacksquare$$

(VIII.2.) Proof. We can introduce six new coordinates: $q_1, p_1, \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right), L_1, H$, and A_1 . These six functions are independent, and three of them are constant, namely L_1, H , and A_1 . As a result, we need to find the differential equations for q_1, p_1 , and $\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)$, as functions of these six new coordinates.

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p) - q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu} = \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(q_1 p_1 + q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) - q_1(p_1^2 + p_2^2 + p_3^2)}{\mu},$$

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) - q_1(p_2^2 + p_3^2)}{\mu},$$

$$H = \frac{\|p\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|q\|} = \frac{p_1^2 + p_2^2 + p_3^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|q\|},$$

$$p_2^2 + p_3^2 = 2\mu \left(H + \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right) - p_1^2,$$

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{1}{\mu} \left[p_1(q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) - 2\mu q_1 \left(H + \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right) + q_1 p_1^2 \right],$$

$$p_1(q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) = 2\mu q_1 \left(H + \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right) - q_1 p_1^2 + \mu A_1 - \frac{\mu q_1}{\|q\|},$$

$$p_1(q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) = \mu A_1 + 2\mu q_1 H + \frac{\mu q_1}{\|q\|} - q_1 p_1^2,$$

$$q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3 = \frac{1}{p_1} \left[\mu A_1 + 2\mu q_1 H + \frac{\mu q_1}{\|q\|} - q_1 p_1^2 \right].$$

$$\begin{aligned}
q'_1 &= \{q_1, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_1 A_1}{2\mu} - \frac{H}{\mu} (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) \right], \\
q'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_1 A_1}{2\mu} - \frac{H}{\mu p_1} \left(\mu A_1 + 2\mu q_1 H + \frac{\mu q_1}{\|q\|} - q_1 p_1^2 \right) \right], \\
q'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_1 A_1}{2\mu} - \frac{H}{p_1} \left(A_1 + 2q_1 H + \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{q_1 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \right], \\
q'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\frac{p_1}{\mu} \left(\frac{A_1}{2} + H q_1 \right) - \frac{H}{p_1} \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + A_1 + 2H q_1 \right) \right], \\
p'_1 &= \{p_1, M_1\} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \frac{A_1}{2} - H \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} (-q_2^2 - q_3^2) + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_2^2 + p_3^2) \right) \right], \\
p'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \frac{A_1}{2} - H \left(\frac{q_1^2 - \|q\|^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{1}{\mu} (\|p\|^2 - p_1^2) \right) \right], \\
p'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-q_1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \frac{A_1}{2} - H \left(\frac{q_1^2 - \|q\|^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{1}{\mu} \left(2\mu \left(H + \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right) - p_1^2 \right) \right) \right], \\
p'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \left(\frac{-q_1 A_1}{2} - H q_1^2 \right) - H \left(\frac{-1}{\|q\|} + \frac{2}{\|q\|} + 2H - \frac{p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \right], \\
p'_1 &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)^3 \left(\frac{-A_1 q_1}{2} - H q_1^2 \right) - H \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} + 2H - \left(\frac{p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \right) \right], \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) (2q_1 q'_1 + 2q_2 q'_2 + 2q_3 q'_3), \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \left(\frac{-1}{\|q\|^3} \right) (q_1 \{q_1, M_1\} + q_2 \{q_2, M_1\} + q_3 \{q_3, M_1\}), \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \mp \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \left[\frac{A_1 (q_1 p_1 + q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3)}{2\mu} - \frac{H}{\mu} (q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_1 q_3 p_3 + q_2^2 p_1 - 2q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_3^2 p_1 - 2q_1 q_3 p_3) \right], \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \mp \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \left[\frac{A_1 q_1 p_1}{2\mu} + \frac{A_1}{2\mu} (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) - \frac{H}{\mu} (q_1 (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) + (q_2^2 + q_3^2) p_1 - 2q_1 (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3)) \right], \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \mp \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \left[\frac{A_1 q_1 p_1}{2\mu} - \frac{H}{\mu} \|q\|^2 p_1 + \frac{H}{\mu} q_1^2 p_1 + \left(\frac{A_1}{2\mu} + \frac{H}{\mu} q_1 \right) \left(\frac{1}{p_1} \right) \left(\mu A_1 + 2\mu H q_1 + \frac{\mu q_1}{\|q\|} - q_1 p_1^2 \right) \right], \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \mp \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \left[\left(\frac{A_1}{2} + H q_1 \right) \left(\frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu} \right) - \frac{H}{\mu} \|q\|^2 p_1 + \left(\frac{A_1}{2} + H q_1 \right) \left(\frac{1}{p_1} \right) \left(A_1 + 2H q_1 + \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{q_1 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \right], \\
\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)' &= \mp \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} |H|^{-3/2} \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|} \right)^3 \left[\left(\frac{A_1}{2} + H q_1 \right) \left(\frac{1}{p_1} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + A_1 + 2H q_1 \right) + \left(\frac{-H p_1 \|q\|^2}{\mu} \right) \right]. \blacksquare
\end{aligned}$$

(VIII.3.) Proof.

$$\{H, L_i\} = 0, \text{ from (VI.2.)},$$

$$\{L_i, L_j\} = L_k, \text{ from (VI.4.)},$$

$$\{H, A_i\} = 0, \text{ from (VI.8.)}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\{L_i, A_j\} &= \{(\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{p})_i, A_j\} = \{q_j p_k - q_k p_j, A_j\}, \\
\{L_i, A_j\} &= q_j \{p_k, A_j\} + p_k \{q_j, A_j\} - q_k \{p_j, A_j\} - p_j \{q_k, A_j\}, \\
\{L_i, A_j\} &= q_j \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} q_j q_k + \frac{1}{\mu} q_j (-p_j p_k) + p_k \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (q_i p_i + q_k p_k) \\
&\quad - q_k \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) (-q_i^2 - q_k^2) - q_k (1/\mu) (p_i^2 + p_k^2) - p_j (1/\mu) (q_k p_j - 2q_j p_k), \\
\{L_i, A_j\} &= \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_j^2 q_k + q_i^2 q_k + q_k^3) \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{\mu} (-q_j p_j p_k + q_i p_i p_k + q_k p_k^2 - q_k p_i^2 - q_k p_k^2 - q_k p_j^2 - 2q_j p_j p_k), \\
\{L_i, A_j\} &= \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_k \|\mathbf{q}\|^2) + \frac{1}{\mu} (q_i p_i p_k + q_j p_j p_k - q_k p_i^2 - q_k p_j^2), \\
\{L_i, A_j\} &= \frac{q_k}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{1}{\mu} (p_k (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_k \|\mathbf{p}\|^2), \\
\{L_i, A_j\} &= A_k. \\
\{L_i, A_i\} &= \{(\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{p})_i, A_i\} = \{q_j p_k - q_k p_j, A_i\}, \\
\{L_i, A_i\} &= q_j \{p_k, A_i\} + p_k \{q_j, A_i\} - q_k \{p_j, A_i\} - p_j \{q_k, A_i\}, \\
\{L_i, A_i\} &= q_j \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} q_i q_k + \frac{1}{\mu} q_j (-p_i p_k) + p_k \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (q_j p_i - 2q_i p_j) \\
&\quad - q_k \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) (-q_i q_j) + q_k (1/\mu) (-p_i p_j) - p_j (1/\mu) (q_k p_i - 2q_i p_k), \\
\{L_i, A_i\} &= \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_i q_j q_k - q_i q_j q_k) \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{\mu} (-q_j p_i p_k + q_j p_i p_k - 2q_i p_j p_k + q_k p_i p_j - q_k p_i p_j + 2q_i p_j p_k), \\
\{L_i, A_i\} &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

Now we need some more intermediate results.

$$\begin{aligned}
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \sum_{m=1}^3 \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial q_m} \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}\right) \frac{\partial}{\partial p_m} (A_i) - \frac{\partial}{\partial p_m} \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}\right) \frac{\partial}{\partial q_m} (A_i) \right], \\
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \sum_{m=1}^3 \left[\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) (2q_m) \frac{\partial}{\partial p_m} (A_i) - 0 \right], \\
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \sum_{m=1}^3 \left[\left(\frac{-q_m}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) \frac{\partial}{\partial p_m} (A_i) \right], \\
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \left(\frac{-1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (q_i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} + q_i^2 p_i - 2q_i^2 p_i + q_j^2 p_i - 2q_i q_j p_j + q_k^2 p_i - 2q_i q_k p_k), \\
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \left(\frac{-1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (q_i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} - q_i^2 p_i + q_j^2 p_i + q_k^2 p_i - 2q_i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} + 2q_i^2 p_i), \\
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \left(\frac{-1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3}\right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (-q_i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} + \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_i), \\
\left\{\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_i\right\} &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{+q_i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}\right). \\
\{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}, A_i\} &= \sum_{m=1}^3 [q_m \{p_m, A_i\} + p_m \{q_m, A_i\}], \\
\{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}, A_i\} &= \frac{q_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (-q_j^2 - q_k^2) + \frac{q_i}{\mu} (p_j^2 + p_k^2) \\
&\quad + \frac{q_j}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_i q_j) + \frac{q_j}{\mu} (-p_i p_j) \\
&\quad + \frac{q_k}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_i q_k) + \frac{q_k}{\mu} (-p_i p_k)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{p_i}{\mu} (q_i p_j + q_k p_k) + \frac{p_j}{\mu} (q_j p_i - 2q_i p_j) + \frac{p_k}{\mu} (q_k p_i - 2q_i p_k), \\
\{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}, A_i\} &= \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (-q_i q_j^2 - q_i q_k^2 + q_i q_j^2 + q_i q_k^2) \\
& + \frac{1}{\mu} \left(q_i p_j^2 + q_i p_k^2 - q_j p_i p_j - q_k p_i p_k + q_i p_i p_j \right. \\
& \quad \left. + q_k p_i p_k + q_j p_i p_j - 2q_i p_j^2 + q_k p_i p_k - 2q_i p_k^2 \right), \\
\{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}, A_i\} &= \frac{1}{\mu} (-q_i p_j^2 + q_i p_k^2 + q_j p_i p_j + q_k p_i p_k), \\
\{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}, A_i\} &= \frac{1}{\mu} (-q_i \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + p_i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}). \\
\{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_i\} &= 2p_i \{p_i, A_i\} + 2p_j \{p_j, A_i\} + 2p_k \{p_k, A_i\}, \\
\{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_i\} &= \frac{2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} [p_i (-q_j^2 - q_k^2)] + \frac{2}{\mu} [p_i (p_j^2 + p_k^2)] \\
& + \frac{2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} [p_j (q_i q_j)] + \frac{2}{\mu} [p_j (-p_i p_j)] \\
& + \frac{2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} [p_k (q_i q_k)] + \frac{2}{\mu} [p_k (-p_i p_k)], \\
\{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_i\} &= \frac{2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (-q_j^2 p_i - q_k^2 p_i + q_i q_j p_j + q_i q_k p_k) + \frac{2}{\mu} (p_i p_j^2 + p_i p_k^2 - p_i p_j^2 - p_i p_k^2), \\
\{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_i\} &= \frac{2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (-q_i^2 p_i - q_j^2 p_i - q_k^2 p_i + q_i^2 p_i + q_i q_j p_j + q_i q_k p_k) + 0, \\
\{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_i\} &= \frac{2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_i (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - p_i \|\mathbf{q}\|^2), \\
\{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_i\} &= \frac{2q_i (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{2p_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}.
\end{aligned}$$

Now back to the main results.

$$\begin{aligned}
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \left\{ \frac{q_i}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_i (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_i \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu}, A_j \right\}, \\
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \{q_i, A_j\} + q_i \left\{ \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|}, A_j \right\} + \frac{p_i}{\mu} \{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}), A_j\} + \frac{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}}{\mu} \{p_i, A_j\} - \frac{q_i}{\mu} \{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2, A_j\} - \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \{q_i, A_j\}, \\
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [q_i p_j - 2q_j p_i] + q_i \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left[\frac{+q_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_j}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] + \frac{p_i}{\mu} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [-q_j \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + p_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}] \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}}{\mu} \left[\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} q_i q_j + \frac{1}{\mu} (-p_i p_j) \right] - \frac{q_i}{\mu} \left[\frac{2q_j (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{2p_j}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] - \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [(q_i p_j - 2q_j p_i)], \\
&= \frac{1}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (q_i p_j \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 - 2q_j p_i \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 + q_i q_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} - q_i p_j \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 + q_i q_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} - 2q_i q_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} + 2q_i p_j \|\mathbf{q}\|^2) \\
& + \frac{1}{\mu^2} (-q_j p_i \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + p_i p_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} - p_i p_j \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p} - q_i p_j \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2q_j p_i \|\mathbf{p}\|^2), \\
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \frac{1}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (2(q_i p_j - q_j p_i) \|\mathbf{q}\|^2) + \frac{1}{\mu^2} (-(q_i p_j - q_j p_i) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2), \\
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \frac{2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} (L_k) - \frac{1}{\mu^2} (L_k \|\mathbf{p}\|^2), \\
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \frac{2}{\mu} \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} \right) L_k, \\
\{A_i, A_j\} &= \frac{-2H}{\mu} L_k.
\end{aligned}$$

For $H < 0$:

$$\{M_i, M_j\} = \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A_i, \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A_j \right\} = \frac{-\mu}{2H} \{A_i, A_j\} = L_k.$$

Now we'll prepare some more intermediate results.

$$\{q_i, q_j\} = \sum_{m=1}^3 \left(\frac{\partial q_i}{\partial q_m} \frac{\partial q_j}{\partial p_m} - \frac{\partial q_i}{\partial p_m} \frac{\partial q_j}{\partial q_m} \right) = 0,$$

$$\{q_i, q_j\} = 0,$$

$$\{p_i, p_j\} = 0,$$

$$\{q_i, p_i\} = 1,$$

$$\{q_i, p_j\} = 0,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{q_i, L_i\} &= \{q_i, q_j p_k - q_k p_j\} = q_j \{q_i, p_k\} + p_k \{q_i, q_j\} - q_k \{q_i, p_j\} - p_j \{q_i, q_k\} \\ &= q_j(0) + p_k(0) - q_k(0) - p_j(0) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$\{q_i, L_i\} = 0.$$

$$\{q_i, L_j\} = \{q_i, q_k p_i - q_i p_k\} = q_k \{q_i, p_i\} + p_i \{q_i, q_k\} - q_i \{q_i, p_k\} - p_k \{q_i, q_i\}$$

$$\{q_i, L_j\} = q_k(1) + p_i(0) - q_i(0) - p_k(0) = q_k,$$

$$\{q_i, L_j\} = q_k.$$

$$\{p_i, L_i\} = 0.$$

$$\{p_i, L_j\} = \{p_i, q_k p_i - q_i p_k\} = q_k \{p_i, p_i\} + p_i \{p_i, q_k\} - q_i \{p_i, p_k\} - p_k \{p_i, q_i\}$$

$$\{p_i, L_j\} = q_k(0) + p_i(0) - q_i(0) - p_k(-1) = p_k,$$

$$\{q_i, L_j\} = p_k.$$

$$\{L_i, L_j\} = \{q_j p_k - q_k p_j, L_j\} = q_j \{p_k, L_j\} + p_k \{q_j, L_j\} - q_k \{p_j, L_j\} - p_j \{q_k, L_j\}$$

$$\{L_i, L_j\} = q_j(-p_i) + p_k(0) - q_k(0) - p_j(-q_i) = -q_j p_i + q_i p_j = L_k,$$

$$\{L_i, L_j\} = L_k.$$

Now back to the main results.

For $H < 0$:

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \left\{ \frac{L_i}{2} \pm \frac{M_i}{2}, \frac{L_j}{2} \pm \frac{M_j}{2} \right\} = \frac{1}{4} \{L_i, L_j\} \pm \frac{1}{4} \{L_i, M_j\} \pm \frac{1}{4} \{M_i, L_j\} + \frac{1}{4} \{M_i, M_j\}$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \frac{1}{4} L_k \pm \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} \{L_i, A_j\} \pm \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} \{A_i, L_j\} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{-\mu}{2H} \right) \{A_i, A_j\}$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \frac{1}{4} L_k \pm \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A_k \pm \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A_k + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{-\mu}{2H} \right) \left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) L_k$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \frac{1}{2} L_k \pm \frac{1}{2} M_k.$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \left(\frac{L \pm M}{2} \right)_k.$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L+M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L-M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \left\{ \frac{L_i}{2} + \frac{M_i}{2}, \frac{L_j}{2} - \frac{M_j}{2} \right\} = \frac{1}{4} \{L_i, L_j\} - \frac{1}{4} \{L_i, M_j\} + \frac{1}{4} \{M_i, L_j\} - \frac{1}{4} \{M_i, M_j\}$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L+M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L-M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \frac{1}{4} L_k - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} \{L_i, A_j\} + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} \{A_i, L_j\} - \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{-\mu}{2H} \right) \{A_i, A_j\}$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L+M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L-M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = \frac{1}{4} L_k - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A_k + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{-\mu}{2H}} A_k - \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{-\mu}{2H} \right) \left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) L_k$$

$$\left\{ \left(\frac{L+M}{2} \right)_i, \left(\frac{L-M}{2} \right)_j \right\} = 0.$$

For $H > 0$:

$$\{M_i, M_j\} = \left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \{A_i, A_j\} = \left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \frac{-2H}{\mu} L_k = -L_k,$$

$$\{M_i, M_j\} = -L_k.$$

For $H = 0$:

$$\{A_i, A_j\} = \frac{-2H}{\mu} L_k = 0. \blacksquare$$

(VIII.4.) Proof. <<Citation>>

(VIII.5.) Proof. Because of (I.27.) and (II.8.), we need to calculate the Poisson brackets.

for $H \neq 0$:

$$\{L_i, M_j\} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \{L_i, A_j\} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} A_k = M_k, \text{ (VIII.3.)}$$

$$\{L_i, M_j\} = M_k.$$

$$\{L_1, M_1\} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \{L_1, A_1\} = 0, \text{ (VIII.3.)},$$

$$\{A_1, M_1\} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \{A_1, A_1\} = 0,$$

$$\{H, M_1\} = 0, \text{ (VII.2.)}$$

$$\{L_2 M_2 + L_3 M_3, M_1\} = L_2 \{M_2, M_1\} + M_2 \{L_2, M_1\} + L_3 \{M_3, M_1\} + M_3 \{L_3, M_1\}$$

$$\{L_2 M_2 + L_3 M_3, M_1\} = L_2 \frac{\mu}{2|H|} \{A_2, A_1\} + M_2 (-M_3) + L_3 \frac{\mu}{2|H|} \{A_3, A_1\} + M_3 (M_2),$$

$$\{L_2 M_2 + L_3 M_3, M_1\} = L_2 \frac{\mu}{2|H|} \frac{-2H}{\mu} (-L_3) - M_2 M_3 + L_3 \frac{\mu}{2|H|} \frac{-2H}{\mu} (L_2) + M_2 M_3 = 0.$$

$$\{L_2 M_2 + L_3 M_3, M_1\} = 0.$$

For $H = 0$:

$$\{L_2 A_2 + L_3 A_3, A_1\} = L_2 \{A_2, A_1\} + A_2 \{L_2, A_1\} + L_3 \{A_3, A_1\} + A_3 \{L_3, A_1\}$$

$$\{L_2 A_2 + L_3 A_3, A_1\} = L_2 (0) + A_2 (-A_3) + L_3 (0) + A_3 (A_2) = 0,$$

$$\{L_2 A_2 + L_3 A_3, A_1\} = 0.$$

For $H < 0$:

$$\{L_2^2 + M_3^2, M_1\} = 2L_2 \{L_2, M_1\} + 2M_3 \{M_3, M_1\}$$

$$\{L_2^2 + M_3^2, M_1\} = 2L_2 (-M_3) + 2M_3 (L_2) = 0.$$

$$\{L_2^2 + M_3^2, M_1\} = 0.$$

$$\{L_3^2 + M_2^2, M_1\} = 2L_3 \{L_3, M_1\} + 2M_2 \{M_2, M_1\}$$

$$\{L_3^2 + M_2^2, M_1\} = 2L_3 (M_2) + 2M_2 (-L_3) = 0.$$

$$\{L_3^2 + M_2^2, M_1\} = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\{M_2M_3 - L_2L_3, M_1\} &= M_2\{M_3, M_1\} + M_3\{M_2, M_1\} - L_2\{L_3, M_1\} - L_3\{L_2, M_1\} = \\ \{M_2M_3 - L_2L_3, M_1\} &= M_2(L_2) + M_3(-L_3) - L_2(M_2) - L_3(-M_3) = 0, \\ \{M_2M_3 - L_2L_3, M_1\} &= 0.\end{aligned}$$

For $H > 0$:

$$\begin{aligned}\{L_2^2 - M_3^2, M_1\} &= 2L_2\{L_2, M_1\} - 2M_3\{M_3, M_1\} \\ \{L_2^2 - M_3^2, M_1\} &= 2L_2(-M_3) - 2M_3(-L_2) = 0. \\ \{L_2^2 - M_3^2, M_1\} &= 0. \\ \{L_3^2 - M_2^2, M_1\} &= 2L_3\{L_3, M_1\} - 2M_2\{M_2, M_1\} \\ \{L_3^2 - M_2^2, M_1\} &= 2L_3(M_2) - 2M_2(L_3) = 0. \\ \{L_3^2 - M_2^2, M_1\} &= 0. \\ \{M_2M_3 + L_2L_3, M_1\} &= M_2\{M_3, M_1\} + M_3\{M_2, M_1\} + L_2\{L_3, M_1\} + L_3\{L_2, M_1\} = \\ \{M_2M_3 + L_2L_3, M_1\} &= M_2(-L_2) + M_3(L_3) + L_2(M_2) + L_3(-M_3) = 0, \\ \{M_2M_3 + L_2L_3, M_1\} &= 0.\end{aligned}$$

For $H = 0$:

$$\begin{aligned}\{A_1, A_1\} &= 0. \\ \{A_2, A_1\} &= \frac{-2H}{\mu}(-L_3) = 0, \text{ (VIII.3.)} \\ \{L_1, A_1\} &= \{q_2p_3 - q_3p_2, A_1\} = q_2\{p_3, A_1\} + p_3\{q_2, A_1\} - q_3\{p_2, A_1\} - p_2\{q_3, A_1\}, \\ \{L_1, A_1\} &= q_2 \left[\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} q_1q_3 + \frac{1}{\mu}(-p_1p_3) \right] + p_3 \left[\left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2p_1 - 2q_1p_2) \right] \\ &\quad - q_3 \left[\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} q_1q_2 + \frac{1}{\mu}(-p_1p_2) \right] - p_2 \left[\left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_3p_1 - 2q_1p_3) \right], \\ \{L_1, A_1\} &= \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) [q_1q_2q_3 - q_1q_2q_3] \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [-q_2p_1p_3 + q_2p_1p_3 - 2q_1p_2p_3 + q_3p_1p_2 - q_3p_1p_2 + 2q_1p_2p_3] = 0, \\ \{L_1, A_1\} &= 0. \\ \{H, A_1\} &= 0, \text{ (VI.2.)} \blacksquare\end{aligned}$$

(VIII.6.) Proof.

(i) For $H < 0$: Because of (II.8.), we have $\frac{dL_2}{ds} = \mathbf{L}_{X_{M_1}} L_2 = \{L_2, M_1\} = -M_3$, and so

$$L_2' = \{L_2, M_1\} = -M_3,$$

$$M_3' = \{M_3, M_1\} = +L_2$$

$$(L_2 + iM_3)' = -M_3 + iL_2 = i(L_2 + iM_3)$$

$$\Rightarrow L_2 + iM_3 = C_1 e^{i(s-\alpha_1)}$$

$$L_2 = C_1 \cos(s - \alpha_1),$$

$$M_3 = C_1 \sin(s - \alpha_1).$$

$$L_3' = \{L_3, M_1\} = M_2,$$

$$M_2' = \{M_2, M_1\} = -L_3$$

$$(L_3 - iM_2)' = M_2 + iL_3 = i(L_3 - iM_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow L_3 - iM_2 = C_2 e^{i(s-\alpha_2)}$$

$$L_3 = C_2 \cos(s - \alpha_2),$$

$$M_2 = -C_2 \sin(s - \alpha_2).$$

$$(L \times M)_1 = L_2 M_3 - L_3 M_2,$$

$$(L \times M)_1 = C_1 \cos(s - \alpha_1) C_1 \sin(s - \alpha_1) - C_2 \cos(s - \alpha_2) (-1) C_2 \sin(s - \alpha_2),$$

$$(L \times M)_1 = (C_1^2/2) \sin 2(s - \alpha_1) + (C_2^2/2) \sin 2(s - \alpha_2), \text{ + sign disagrees with original paper,}$$

(ii) For $H > 0$:

$$L'_2 = \{L_2, M_1\} = -M_3,$$

$$M'_3 = \{M_3, M_1\} = -L_2,$$

$$(L_2 + M_3)' = -M_3 - L_2 = -(L_2 + M_3),$$

$$L_2 + M_3 = C_3 e^{-(s-\alpha_3)},$$

$$(L_2 - M_3)' = -M_3 + L_2 = (L_2 - M_3),$$

$$L_2 - M_3 = C_3 e^{+(s-\alpha_3)},$$

$$L_2 = C_3 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) [e^{-(s-\alpha_3)} + e^{+(s-\alpha_3)}] = C_3 \cosh(s - \alpha_3),$$

$$M_3 = C_3 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) [e^{-(s-\alpha_3)} - e^{+(s-\alpha_3)}] = -C_3 \sinh(s - \alpha_3),$$

$$L'_3 = \{L_3, M_1\} = M_2,$$

$$M'_2 = \{M_2, M_1\} = L_3,$$

$$(L_3 + M_2)' = M_2 + L_3 = (L_3 + M_2),$$

$$L_3 + M_2 = C_4 e^{(s-\alpha_4)},$$

$$(L_3 - M_2)' = M_2 - L_3 = -(L_3 - M_2),$$

$$L_3 - M_2 = C_4 e^{-(s-\alpha_4)},$$

$$L_3 = C_4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) [e^{+(s-\alpha_4)} + e^{-(s-\alpha_4)}] = C_4 \cosh(s - \alpha_4),$$

$$M_2 = C_4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) [e^{(s-\alpha_4)} - e^{-(s-\alpha_4)}] = C_4 \sinh(s - \alpha_4),$$

$$(L \times M)_1 = L_2 M_3 - L_3 M_2,$$

$$(L \times M)_1 = C_3 \cosh(s - \alpha_3) (-1) C_3 \sinh(s - \alpha_3) - C_4 \cosh(s - \alpha_4) C_4 \sinh(s - \alpha_4),$$

$$(L \times M)_1 = -(C_3^2/2) \sinh 2(s - \alpha_3) - (C_4^2/2) \sinh 2(s - \alpha_4), \text{ - sign disagrees with original paper,}$$

(iii) Since $A'_3 = \{A_3, A_1\} = 0$, A_3 is constant.

$$L'_2 = \{L_2, A_1\} = -A_3,$$

$$L_2 = -A_3 s + C_5.$$

$$L'_3 = \{L_3, A_1\} = A_2,$$

$$L_3 = A_2 s + C_6.$$

$$(L \times A)_1 = L_2 A_3 - L_3 A_2,$$

$$(L \times A)_1 = (-A_3 s + C_5)A_3 - (A_2 s + C_6)A_2,$$

$$(L \times A)_1 = -(A_2^2 + A_3^2)s - A_2 C_6 + A_3 C_5. \blacksquare$$

(VIII.7.) Proof.

For $H < 0$:

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{M}\|} \frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|^2}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{M}\|} \{\|\mathbf{M}\|^2, M_1\},$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{M}\|}\right) [\{M_1^2, M_1\} + \{M_2^2, M_1\} + \{M_3^2, M_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|}\right) [M_1\{M_1, M_1\} + M_2\{M_2, M_1\} + M_3\{M_3, M_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|}\right) [M_2(-L_3) + M_3(L_2)],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \frac{+(L \times \mathbf{M})_1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|}.$$

For $H > 0$:

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{M}\|} \frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|^2}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{M}\|} \{\|\mathbf{M}\|^2, M_1\},$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{M}\|}\right) [\{M_1^2, M_1\} + \{M_2^2, M_1\} + \{M_3^2, M_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|}\right) [M_1\{M_1, M_1\} + M_2\{M_2, M_1\} + M_3\{M_3, M_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|}\right) [M_2(L_3) + M_3(-L_2)],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{M}\|}{ds} = \frac{-(L \times \mathbf{M})_1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|}.$$

For all H , along A_1 :

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{L}\|} \frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|^2}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{L}\|} \{\|\mathbf{L}\|^2, A_1\},$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{L}\|}\right) [\{L_1^2, A_1\} + \{L_2^2, A_1\} + \{L_3^2, A_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|}\right) [L_1\{L_1, A_1\} + L_2\{L_2, A_1\} + L_3\{L_3, A_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|}\right) [L_2(-A_3) + L_3(A_2)],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \frac{-(L \times \mathbf{A})_1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|}.$$

For $H \neq 0$, along M_1 :

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{L}\|} \frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|^2}{ds} = \frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{L}\|} \{\|\mathbf{L}\|^2, M_1\},$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \left(\frac{1}{2\|\mathbf{L}\|}\right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} [\{L_1^2, A_1\} + \{L_2^2, A_1\} + \{L_3^2, A_1\}],$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \left(\frac{-(\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{A})_1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|} \right).$$

$$\frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} = \frac{-(\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|}. \blacksquare$$

(VIII.8.) Proof. Because of (VII.4.), we can express \vec{q} and \vec{p} as functions of \mathbf{M} , \mathbf{L} , and θ . Because of (VIII.6.), \mathbf{M} and \mathbf{L} can be expressed as functions of s . Then the differential equation for $\theta(s)$ follows from (VIII.1.). The proof is analogous to (VII.5.). Here, we use the equation for p_{\parallel} , because it is the simplest. We sketch the proof for $H \neq 0$:

$$\frac{dp_{\parallel}}{ds} = \frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{-\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|} \sin \theta \right) = \frac{+\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^2} \frac{d\|\mathbf{L}\|}{ds} \sin \theta - \frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|} \cos \theta \frac{d\theta}{ds}.$$

With (VIII.7.), we then have:

$$(*) \frac{dp_{\parallel}}{ds} = \left(-\frac{\mu}{L^3} \right) (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1 \sin \theta - \frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{L}\|} \cos \theta \frac{d\theta}{ds}.$$

On the other hand, we have

$$\frac{dp_{\parallel}}{ds} = \frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{M}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \right) = \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{ds} \cdot \frac{\mathbf{M}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} + \frac{\mathbf{p}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \cdot \frac{d\mathbf{M}}{ds} - \frac{\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{M}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|^2} \frac{d\mathbf{M}}{ds}, \text{ and}$$

$\frac{\mathbf{p}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \cdot \frac{d\mathbf{M}}{ds} = \frac{\mathbf{p}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \cdot \{\mathbf{M}, M_1\} = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \right) (\mp (\mathbf{p} \times \mathbf{L})_1) = \pm \left(A_1 - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \right)$, with the upper sign for $H < 0$ and the lower sign for $H > 0$. This implies

$$\frac{dp_{\parallel}}{ds} = \frac{d\vec{p}}{ds} \cdot \frac{\vec{M}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \pm \left(A_1 - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \right) \mp \frac{p_{\parallel}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|^2} (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1. \text{ From (VIII.1.) we get:}$$

$$\frac{d\vec{p}}{ds} \cdot \frac{\vec{M}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} = \frac{q_{\parallel} M_1}{2H\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \left(\frac{-M_1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1 q_{\parallel}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 M_1}{\mu\|\mathbf{M}\|} - \frac{p_1 p_{\parallel}}{\mu} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{dp_{\parallel}}{ds} = \mp \frac{p_{\parallel}}{\|\mathbf{M}\|^2} (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1 \mp \frac{\mu q_1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_{\parallel} M_1}{2H\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \left(\frac{+M_1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1 q_{\parallel}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1 p_{\parallel}}{\mu} \right).$$

Now, we use (VII.4.) and (VII.2.) and the expression

$$q_1 = q_{\parallel} \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{M}\|} \right) M_1 + q_{\perp} \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|\|\mathbf{M}\|} \right) (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1, \text{ and arrive at}$$

$$(**) \frac{dp_{\parallel}}{ds} = \cos \theta \left[\mp \frac{\mu^3 M_1}{4H^2 \|\mathbf{M}\|^2 \|\mathbf{L}\|^4} \right] + \cos^2 \theta \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \frac{\mu^2 M_1}{H \|\mathbf{M}\| \|\mathbf{L}\|^4} \right] + \cos^3 \theta \left[\frac{\mu^2 M_1}{2H \|\mathbf{L}\|^4} \right]$$

$$+ \sin \theta \cos \theta \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2|H|}} \frac{2\mu (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3 \|\mathbf{M}\|} \right] + \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta \left[\frac{-\mu (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3} \right] + \sin \theta \left[\frac{-\mu (\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{M})_1}{\|\mathbf{L}\|^3} \right].$$

A comparison of (*) and (**) yields the result. \blacksquare

(VIII.9.) Proof. (i) With the help of (VIII.6.), we can see that the functions in (VIII.8.) are continuous and bounded everywhere. Therefore, the existence theorem of Peano (cf. Kamke [8], page 126) holds.

(ii) In (VII.4.), \mathbf{q} and \mathbf{p} were expressed as functions of \mathbf{M} , \mathbf{L} , and θ . In (VIII.6.), \mathbf{M} and \mathbf{L} were expressed as functions of s . Because of (VIII.8.) and (VIII.9.) (i), the desired function $\theta(s)$ exists. With that, we have \mathbf{q} and \mathbf{p} as functions of the integral curve parameter s . \blacksquare

IX. Stereographic Projection and global $SO(4)$ (resp. $SO(3,1)$) Symmetry

(IX.2.) Proof.

(i) For $H = H_0 < 0$:

$$\xi_0 = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu'}$$

$$1 - \xi_0 = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu - \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} = \frac{-4H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu'}$$

$$\xi_k = \frac{-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}p_k}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu'}$$

$$p_k = \frac{-\xi_k(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)}{2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}$$

$$p_k = \left(\frac{-\xi_k}{2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}} \right) \left(\frac{-4H_0\mu}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$p_k = -\sqrt{-2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_k}{1-\xi_0}.$$

$$\eta_k = \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right) q_k - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} p_k,$$

$$q_k = \left[\eta_k + \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} p_k \right] \left[\frac{2\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right],$$

$$q_k = \left[\eta_k + \left(\frac{\eta_0}{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}} \right) \left(\frac{-\xi_k}{2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}} \right) \left(\frac{-4H_0\mu}{1-\xi_0} \right) \right] \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-2H_0} \right),$$

$$q_k = \left[\eta_k + \left(\frac{\eta_0\xi_k}{1-\xi_0} \right) \right] \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-2H_0} \right),$$

$$q_k = \left[\left(\frac{\eta_k(1-\xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_k}{1-\xi_0} \right) \right] \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-2H_0} \right),$$

$$q_k = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) (\eta_k(1-\xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_k).$$

(ii) For $H = H_0 > 0$:

$$\xi_k = \frac{-2\sqrt{2H_0\mu}p_k}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu'}$$

$$p_k = \frac{-\xi_k(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)}{4H_0\mu} \sqrt{2H_0\mu},$$

$$p_k = \sqrt{2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_k}{1-\xi_0}.$$

$$\eta_k = -\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right) q_k + \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} p_k,$$

$$q_k = \left[\eta_k - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} p_k \right] \left[\frac{-2\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right],$$

$$q_k = \left[\eta_k - \left(\frac{\eta_0}{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}} \right) (\sqrt{2H_0\mu}) \left(\frac{\xi_k}{1-\xi_0} \right) \right] \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{2H_0} \right),$$

$$q_k = \left[\eta_k + \left(\frac{\eta_0\xi_k}{1-\xi_0} \right) \right] \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{2H_0} \right),$$

$$q_k = \left[\left(\frac{\eta_k(1-\xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_k}{1-\xi_0} \right) \right] \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{2H_0} \right),$$

$$q_k = \left(\frac{1}{2H_0}\right)(\eta_k(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_k). \blacksquare$$

(IX.3.) Proof.

First, we'll get some intermediate results:

Preliminary results for $H = H_0 \neq 0$:

$$\frac{1}{1-\xi_0} = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{-4H_0\mu},$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 = 2H_0\mu - \frac{4H_0\mu}{1-\xi_0},$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 = 2H_0\mu \left(\frac{1-\xi_0-2}{1-\xi_0}\right),$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 = -2H_0\mu \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0}\right).$$

$$H_0 = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|},$$

$$\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} = \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - H_0,$$

$$\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} = -H_0 \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0}\right) - H_0 \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{1-\xi_0}\right),$$

$$\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} = \frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0}.$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|^2 = \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-2H_0}\right)^2.$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu = \frac{-2H_0\mu(1+\xi_0) - 2H_0\mu(1-\xi_0)}{1-\xi_0},$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu = -4H_0\mu \frac{1}{1-\xi_0}.$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu = \frac{-2H_0\mu(1+\xi_0) + 2H_0\mu(1-\xi_0)}{1-\xi_0},$$

$$\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu = -4H_0\mu \frac{\xi_0}{1-\xi_0}.$$

$$\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} = (-4H_0\mu) \left(\frac{\xi_0}{1-\xi_0}\right) \left(\frac{1}{-4H_0\mu}\right) (1 - \xi_0),$$

$$\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} = \xi_0.$$

(i) For $H = H_0 < 0$:

$$\eta_0 = \frac{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}),$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) = \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}\right) \eta_0.$$

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu}, \text{ (VIII.1.)},$$

$$A_1 = q_1 \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu}\right) + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu},$$

$$A_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0}\right) [\eta_1(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_1] \left[\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} + 2H_0 \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0}\right)\right] - \left(\frac{\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}\right) \eta_0,$$

$$A_1 = [\eta_1(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_1] \frac{+1 - (1 + \xi_0)}{1 - \xi_0} + \frac{\xi_1\eta_0}{1 - \xi_0}$$

$$A_1 = [\eta_1(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_1] \left(\frac{-\xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right) + \frac{\xi_1\eta_0}{1 - \xi_0}$$

$$A_1 = [-\eta_1\xi_0(1 - \xi_0) - \eta_0\xi_0\xi_1 + \xi_1\eta_0] \left(\frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} \right)$$

$$A_1 = [-\eta_1\xi_0(1 - \xi_0) + \xi_1\eta_0(1 - \xi_0)] \left(\frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} \right)$$

$$A_1 = \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\eta_1.$$

$$\xi_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right)^2 \left[(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu)^2 + (-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right],$$

$$\xi_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = \left(\frac{1 - \xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right)^2 \left[(-4H_0\mu)^2 \left(\frac{\xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right)^2 + (-8H_0\mu)(-2H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right) \right],$$

$$\xi_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = [\xi_0^2 + (1 + \xi_0)(1 - \xi_0)],$$

$$\xi_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = 1.$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right)$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right) \left(-\frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2,$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = \xi_0 \left(\frac{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{-4H_0\mu} \right) (1 - \xi_0) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0 (-2H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right),$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = \eta_0(1 + \xi_0) - \eta_0(1 + \xi_0),$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = 0.$$

$$\eta_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 = \left(\frac{-\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right)^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 + \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right)^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2$$

$$- 2 \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\mu^2} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2,$$

$$\eta_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 = \left(\frac{-2H_0\mu}{\mu^2} \right) \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-2H_0\mu} \right) \eta_0^2 + (-2H_0)^2 \left(\frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1 - \xi_0}{-2H_0} \right)^2$$

$$- 2(-2H_0) \left(\frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-2H_0\mu} \right) \eta_0^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\mu^2} \right) \left(\frac{\mu^2}{-2H_0\mu} \right) \eta_0^2 (-2H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right),$$

$$\eta_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 = \eta_0^2 + 1 - 2 \left(\frac{\eta_0^2}{1 - \xi_0} \right) + \frac{\eta_0^2(1 + \xi_0)}{1 - \xi_0},$$

$$\eta_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 = \frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} (\eta_0^2 - \xi_0\eta_0^2 + 1 - \xi_0 - 2\eta_0^2 + \eta_0^2 + \xi_0\eta_0^2)$$

$$\eta_0^2 + \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 = 1.$$

(ii) For $H = H_0 > 0$:

$$\eta_0 = \frac{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu}(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}),$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) = \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0.$$

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu},$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$A_1 = q_1 \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu},$$

$$A_1 = \left(\frac{1}{2H_0} \right) [\eta_1(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_1] \left[\frac{-2H_0}{1 - \xi_0} + 2H_0 \left(\frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right) \right] + \left(\frac{\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\xi_1}{1 - \xi_0} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0,$$

$$A_1 = [\eta_1(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_1] \frac{-1 + (1 + \xi_0)}{1 - \xi_0} - \frac{\xi_1\eta_0}{1 - \xi_0}$$

$$A_1 = [\eta_1(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_1] \left(\frac{\xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right) - \frac{\xi_1\eta_0}{1 - \xi_0}$$

$$A_1 = [\eta_1\xi_0(1 - \xi_0) + \eta_0\xi_0\xi_1 - \xi_1\eta_0] \left(\frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} \right)$$

$$A_1 = [\eta_1\xi_0(1 - \xi_0) - \xi_1\eta_0(1 - \xi_0)] \left(\frac{1}{1 - \xi_0} \right)$$

$$A_1 = \xi_0\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0.$$

$$\xi_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right)^2 \left[(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu)^2 + (-2\sqrt{2H_0\mu})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right],$$

$$\xi_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = \left(\frac{1 - \xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right)^2 \left[(-4H_0\mu)^2 \left(\frac{\xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right)^2 + (-8H_0\mu)(-2H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right) \right],$$

$$\xi_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = [\xi_0^2 + (1 + \xi_0)(1 - \xi_0)],$$

$$\xi_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k^2 = 1.$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right)$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-2\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-2\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2,$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = \xi_0 \left(\frac{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0 + \left(\frac{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\mu}{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0$$

$$+ \left(\frac{-2\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{-4H_0\mu} \right) (1 - \xi_0) \left(\frac{-\mu}{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}} \right) \eta_0 (-2H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 - \xi_0} \right),$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = \eta_0(1 + \xi_0) - \eta_0(1 + \xi_0),$$

$$\xi_0\eta_0 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \xi_k\eta_k = 0.$$

$$\eta_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 = \left(\frac{-\sqrt{2H_0\mu}}{\mu} \right)^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2$$

$$- \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right)^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +2 \left(\frac{\|p\|^2 - 2H_0\mu}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 \\
& - \left(\frac{1}{\mu^2} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2, \\
\eta_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 &= \left(\frac{2H_0\mu}{\mu^2} \right) \left(\frac{\mu^2}{2H_0\mu} \right) \eta_0^2 - (-2H_0)^2 \left(\frac{1}{1-\xi_0} \right)^2 \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-2H_0} \right)^2 \\
& + 2(-2H_0) \left(\frac{1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\mu^2}{2H_0\mu} \right) \eta_0^2 - \left(\frac{1}{\mu^2} \right) \left(\frac{\mu^2}{2H_0\mu} \right) \eta_0^2 (-2H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0} \right), \\
\eta_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 &= \eta_0^2 - 1 - 2 \left(\frac{\eta_0^2}{1-\xi_0} \right) + \frac{\eta_0^2(1+\xi_0)}{1-\xi_0}, \\
\eta_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 &= \frac{1}{1-\xi_0} (\eta_0^2 - \xi_0 \eta_0^2 - 1 + \xi_0 - 2\eta_0^2 + \eta_0^2 + \xi_0 \eta_0^2), \\
\eta_0^2 - \sum_{k=1}^3 \eta_k^2 &= -1. \blacksquare
\end{aligned}$$

(IX.4.) Proof. In each case, the proof consists of a direct application of the definitions and a lengthy calculation. To reduce the volume, we introduce a parameter $\sigma = \text{sign}(H)$, i.e. $\sigma = +1$ if $H > 0$ and $\sigma = -1$ if $H < 0$.

Intermediate results for $H \neq 0$:

$$q'_1 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(p_1) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q'_1 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0} \right) (\eta_2 - \xi_0 \eta_2 + \xi_2 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0} \right) (\eta_3 - \xi_0 \eta_3 + \xi_3 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0} \right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{[(\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0)(-\xi_1) + (\eta_2 - \xi_0 \eta_2 + \xi_2 \eta_0)(-\xi_2) + (\eta_3 - \xi_0 \eta_3 + \xi_3 \eta_0)(-\xi_3)]}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{-\xi_1^2 \eta_0 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_1 - \xi_2 \eta_2 + \xi_0 \xi_2 \eta_2 - \xi_2^2 \eta_0 - \xi_3 \eta_3 + \xi_0 \xi_3 \eta_3 - \xi_3^2 \eta_0}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{-(\xi_1^2 + \xi_2^2 + \xi_3^2) \eta_0 + \xi_0 (\xi_1 \eta_1 + \xi_2 \eta_2 + \xi_3 \eta_3) - (\xi_2 \eta_2 + \xi_3 \eta_3)}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{-(-\sigma(1-\xi_0^2)) \eta_0 + \xi_0 (\sigma \xi_0 \eta_0) - (\sigma \xi_0 \eta_0 - \xi_1 \eta_1)}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

because of (IX.3.),

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{\sigma \eta_0 - \sigma \xi_0^2 \eta_0 + \sigma \xi_0^2 \eta_0 - \sigma \xi_0 \eta_0 + \xi_1 \eta_1}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{\sigma \eta_0 (1-\xi_0) + \xi_1 \eta_1}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$q'_1 = \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\sigma \eta_0 + \frac{\xi_1 \eta_1}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

$$q'_2 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(p_2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q'_2 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2\sigma H_0} \right) (\eta_2 - \xi_0 \eta_2 + \xi_2 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-2) \left(\frac{1}{2\sigma H_0} \right) (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0} \right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$\begin{aligned} q'_2 &= \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{[(\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0)(\xi_2) + (\eta_2 - \xi_0 \eta_2 + \xi_2 \eta_0)(-\xi_1) + (-2)(\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0)(-\xi_2)]}{1-\xi_0} \right), \\ q'_2 &= \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{+\xi_0 \xi_2 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \xi_2 \eta_0 - \xi_1 \eta_2 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_2 - \xi_1 \xi_2 \eta_0 + 2\xi_2 \eta_1 - 2\xi_0 \xi_2 \eta_1 + 2\xi_1 \xi_2 \eta_0}{1-\xi_0} \right), \\ q'_2 &= \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{-\xi_0 \xi_2 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_2 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_2 + 2\xi_2 \eta_1}{1-\xi_0} \right), \end{aligned}$$

$$q'_3 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(p_3) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_3 p_1 - 2q_1 p_3) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q'_3 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2\sigma H_0} \right) (\eta_3 - \xi_0 \eta_3 + \xi_3 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-2) \left(\frac{1}{2\sigma H_0} \right) (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0} \right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$\begin{aligned} q'_3 &= \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{[(\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0)(\xi_3) + (\eta_3 - \xi_0 \eta_3 + \xi_3 \eta_0)(-\xi_1) + (-2)(\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0)(-\xi_3)]}{1-\xi_0} \right), \\ q'_3 &= \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{+\xi_0 \xi_3 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \xi_3 \eta_0 - \xi_1 \eta_3 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_3 - \xi_1 \xi_3 \eta_0 + 2\xi_3 \eta_1 - 2\xi_0 \xi_3 \eta_1 + 2\xi_1 \xi_3 \eta_0}{1-\xi_0} \right), \\ q'_3 &= \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) \left(\frac{-\xi_0 \xi_3 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_3 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_3 + 2\xi_3 \eta_1}{1-\xi_0} \right), \end{aligned}$$

$$p'_1 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) (A_1)(-q_1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \\ & + (-H_0)(-\|q\|^2 + q_1^2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (\|p\|^2 - p_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_1 = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) (-1) \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0} \right) (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right)^3 \\ & + (-H_0)(-1) \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0} \right)^2 (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0)^2 \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right)^3 \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-2H_0 \mu) \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-1) \left(\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right)^2 \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$p'_1 = -\left(\frac{\sigma \sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \right) \left[\begin{aligned} & (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0)(\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) \\ & + (-1)(1-\xi_0)^2 + (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0)^2 \\ & + (1+\xi_0)(1-\xi_0)^2 - \sigma \xi_1^2 (1-\xi_0) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) \begin{bmatrix} -\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_1^2\eta_0^2 + \xi_0\eta_1^2 - \xi_0^2\eta_1^2 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - 1 \\ +2\xi_0 - \xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^2\eta_1^2 + \xi_1^2\eta_0^2 \\ -2\xi_0\eta_1^2 + 2\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - 2\xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 + 1 - 2\xi_0 + \xi_0^2 \\ +\xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \xi_0^3 + \sigma(\xi_1^2 - \xi_0\xi_1^2) \end{bmatrix},$$

$$p'_1 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) [\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3 + \sigma\xi_1^2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2].$$

$$p'_2 = -\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)(A_1)(-q_2)\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) + (-H_0)(q_1q_2)\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) + (-H_0)\left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right)(-p_1p_2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_2 = -\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0)(-1)\left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2 H_0}\right)(\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0)\left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0}\right)^3 \\ &+ (-H_0)\left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2 H_0}\right)(\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0)\left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2 H_0}\right)(\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0)\left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0}\right)^3 \\ &+ (-H_0)\left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right)(-1)\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma^2 H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0}\right)\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma^2 H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0}\right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$p'_2 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) \left[(\xi_0\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0)(\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0) + (\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0)(\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0) \right. \\ \left. + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2(1 - \xi_0) \right],$$

$$p'_2 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) \left[\begin{aligned} &-\xi_1\eta_0\eta_2 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_2 - \xi_1\xi_2\eta_0^2 + \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 - \xi_0^2\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_0\xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 \\ &+ \eta_1\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_0^2\eta_1\eta_2 - \xi_0\xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0\eta_2 \\ &- \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_2 + \xi_1\xi_2\eta_0^2 + \sigma(\xi_1\xi_2 - \xi_0\xi_1\xi_2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) [+ \eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2].$$

$$p'_3 = -\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)(A_1)(-q_3)\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) + (-H_0)(q_1q_3)\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) + (-H_0)\left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right)(-p_1p_3) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_3 = -\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0)(-1)\left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2 H_0}\right)(\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0)\left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0}\right)^3 \\ &+ (-H_0)\left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2 H_0}\right)(\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0)\left(\frac{1}{\sigma^2 H_0}\right)(\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0)\left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0}\right)^3 \\ &+ (-H_0)\left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right)(-1)\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma^2 H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0}\right)\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma^2 H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0}\right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$p'_3 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) \left[\begin{aligned} &(-1)\sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0)(\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0) \\ &+ (\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0)(\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0) + \sigma\xi_1\xi_3(1 - \xi_0) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_3 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) \left[\begin{aligned} &-\xi_1\eta_0\eta_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_3 - \xi_1\xi_3\eta_0^2 + \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_0^2\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_0\xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 \\ &+ \eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_0^2\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_0\xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 \\ &+ \xi_1\eta_0\eta_3 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0\eta_3 + \xi_1\xi_3\eta_0^2 + \sigma(\xi_1\xi_3 - \xi_0\xi_1\xi_3) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_3 = -\left(\frac{\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) [+ \eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_3 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_3].$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{A_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} (-\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right)^3 \left(\frac{\mu}{\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0 \mu}} \right) \eta_0 \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0} \right) (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right)^3 \left(\frac{-\mu}{\sqrt{-2H_0 \mu}} \right) \eta_0 \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) \left(-\sigma \sqrt{\sigma 2H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -2H_0 \mu \left(\frac{-\xi_1 \eta_0^2 + \xi_0 \eta_0 \eta_1 + \eta_0 \eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0^2 - \sigma (\xi_1 - \xi_0 \xi_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \right),$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = 2H_0 \mu \frac{\sigma (\xi_1 - \xi_0 \xi_1) + \eta_0 \eta_1}{(1-\xi_0)^3}.$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-A_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-p_1)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{-1}{2} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) \left(\frac{-2H_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{2\sigma H_0} \right) (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) (-2H_0 \mu) \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \left(-\sigma \sqrt{\sigma 2H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \left(\frac{-\mu}{\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0 \mu}} \right) \eta_0 \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\left(\frac{\sigma \mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu}} \right) \frac{(-\xi_1 \eta_0 + \xi_0 \eta_1 + \eta_1 + \xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_0^2 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_0 - \xi_1 \eta_0)}{(1-\xi_0)},$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\left(\frac{\sigma \mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu}} \right) \frac{(\xi_0 \eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2 \eta_1 + \xi_0 \xi_1 \eta_0 - \xi_1 \eta_0)}{(1-\xi_0)}.$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (p_1)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (-q_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sigma \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (\sigma H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \sigma (\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0) (-2H_0 \mu) \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) \left(\sigma \sqrt{\sigma 2H_0 \mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) \left(\frac{-\mu}{\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0 \mu}} \right) \eta_0 \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0} \right) (-1) (\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0) (-2H_0 \mu) \left(\frac{1+\xi_0}{1-\xi_0} \right) \end{aligned} \right],$$

because of (IX.2.) and (IX.3.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \left(\frac{\sigma \mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu}} \right) \frac{[(\xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0)(1+\xi_0) + 2\xi_1 \eta_0 - 2(\eta_1 - \xi_0 \eta_1 + \xi_1 \eta_0)(1+\xi_0)]}{(1-\xi_0)},$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\left(\frac{\sigma \mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0 \mu}} \right) \left(\frac{(-2\eta_1 + \xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0)(1+\xi_0) - 2\xi_1 \eta_0}{(1-\xi_0)} \right),$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\left(\frac{\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right)\left(\frac{-2\eta_1 - 2\xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 + 2\xi_1\eta_0}{(1-\xi_0)}\right),$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\left(\frac{\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right)\left(\frac{-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0}{(1-\xi_0)}\right).$$

Main results for $H < 0$:

$$\eta'_0 = -\left(\frac{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{\mu}\right)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}' + \mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}'), \text{ from (IX.1.),}$$

$$\eta'_0 = \frac{\sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0 - 2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0)}{(1-\xi_0)},$$

from above,

$$\eta'_0 = \sigma \frac{\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} = \sigma \frac{\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} = \sigma\eta_1 + \sigma \frac{\xi_0\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} = \sigma\eta_1 + \xi_0\eta'_0.$$

$$\eta'_1 = \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right)(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)(q'_1) + \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right)2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(q_1) \\ + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right)[(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(p_1) + (\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}')(p_1) + (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(p'_1)],$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\eta'_1 = \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right)(-4H_0\mu)\left(\frac{1}{1-\xi_0}\right)\left(\frac{1}{-2H_0}\right)\left(\sigma\eta_0 + \frac{\xi_1\eta_1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ + \left(\frac{-\sigma}{\mu}\right)(2H_0\mu)\frac{\sigma(\xi_1 - \xi_0\xi_1) + \eta_0\eta_1}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0}\right)(\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0) \\ + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right)\left(\frac{-\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right)\frac{(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0)}{(1-\xi_0)}\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right)\left(\frac{-\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right)\left(\frac{-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0}{(1-\xi_0)}\right)\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right)\left(\frac{-\mu}{\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu}}\right)\eta_0\left(\frac{-\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right)[\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3 + \sigma(\xi_1^2 - \xi_0\xi_1^2)],$$

from above, (IX.2.), (IX.3.), and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\eta'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left[\begin{aligned} &\sigma\left(\sigma\eta_0 + \frac{\xi_1\eta_1}{1-\xi_0}\right)(1-\xi_0)^2 + (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)(\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0) \\ &+ \sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0)\xi_1(1-\xi_0) \\ &+ \sigma(-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0)\xi_1(1-\xi_0) \\ &+ (\eta_0)(\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3 + \sigma\xi_1^2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$\eta'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left[\begin{aligned} &\eta_0(1-\xi_0)^2 + \sigma(\xi_1\eta_1)(1-\xi_0) + (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)(\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0) \\ &+ \sigma(-\eta_1)\xi_1(1-\xi_0) \\ &- (\eta_0)(\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3 + \sigma\xi_1^2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$\eta'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left[\begin{aligned} &\eta_0 - 2\xi_0\eta_0 + \xi_0^2\eta_0 + \sigma\xi_1\eta_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_1\eta_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_1^2\eta_0 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_1 \\ &+ \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_1\eta_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2\eta_0 + \eta_0\eta_1^2 - \xi_0\eta_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_1\eta_0^2\eta_1 - \sigma\xi_1\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_0^2\eta_1 \\ &+ \xi_0\eta_0\eta_1^2 - \xi_0\eta_0 + 2\xi_0^2\eta_0 - \eta_0\eta_1^2 - \xi_0^3\eta_0 - \sigma\xi_1^2\eta_0 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2\eta_0 \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$\eta'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [\eta_0 - 3\xi_0\eta_0 + 3\xi_0^2\eta_0 - \xi_0^3\eta_0 + \sigma\xi_1\eta_1 - 2\sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_1\eta_1],$$

$$\eta'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [\eta_0(1 - 3\xi_0 + 3\xi_0^2 - \xi_0^3) + \sigma\xi_1\eta_1(1 - 2\xi_0 + \xi_0^2)],$$

$$\eta'_1 = \frac{1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [-\eta_0(1-\xi_0)^3 - \sigma\xi_1\eta_1(1-\xi_0)^2],$$

$$\eta'_1 = -\eta_0 - \frac{\sigma\xi_1\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} = -\eta_0 + \xi_1\eta'_0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \eta'_2 &= \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right) (\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)(q'_2) + \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right) 2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(q_2) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(p_2) + (\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}')(p_2) + (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(p'_2)], \end{aligned}$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\begin{aligned} \eta'_2 &= \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right) (-4H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0}\right) \left(\frac{-\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_2 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 + 2\xi_2\eta_1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{-\sigma}{\mu}\right) (2H_0\mu) \frac{(\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0}\right) (\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{-\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right) \frac{(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0)}{(1-\xi_0)} \left(\sigma\sqrt{2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{-\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right) \left(\frac{-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0}{(1-\xi_0)}\right) \left(\sigma\sqrt{2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ &\quad + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{-\mu}{\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu}}\right) \eta_0 \left(\frac{-\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) [\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2], \end{aligned}$$

from above, (IX.2.), (IX.3.), and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\eta'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \begin{bmatrix} \sigma(-\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_2 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 + 2\xi_2\eta_1)(1-\xi_0) \\ + (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)(\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0) \\ + \sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0)\xi_2(1-\xi_0) \\ + \sigma(-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0)\xi_2(1-\xi_0) \\ - (\eta_0)(\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2) \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\eta'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \begin{bmatrix} \sigma(-\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_2 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 + 2\xi_2\eta_1)(1-\xi_0) \\ + (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)(\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0) \\ + \sigma(-\eta_1)\xi_2(1-\xi_0) \\ - (\eta_0)(\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2) \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\eta'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \begin{bmatrix} -\sigma\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 - \sigma\xi_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 + 2\sigma\xi_2\eta_1 \\ + \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_2\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 - \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_1\eta_2 - 2\sigma\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 \\ + \sigma\xi_1\eta_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2\eta_0 \\ - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_1\eta_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2\eta_0 \\ + \eta_0\eta_1\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0^2\eta_1 \\ - \sigma\xi_2\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 \\ - \eta_0\eta_1\eta_2 - \xi_2\eta_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\eta_0\eta_1\eta_2 - \sigma\xi_1\xi_2\eta_0 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2\eta_0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\eta'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [\sigma\xi_2\eta_1 - 2\sigma\xi_0\xi_2\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_2\eta_1],$$

$$\eta'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [\sigma\xi_2\eta_1(1 - 2\xi_0 + \xi_0^2)],$$

$$\eta'_2 = \frac{-\sigma\xi_2\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} = \xi_2\eta'_0.$$

$$\eta'_3 = \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right) (\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)(q'_3) + \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right) 2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(q_3)$$

$$+ \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(\mathbf{p}_3) + (\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}')(\mathbf{p}_3) + (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(\mathbf{p}_3')],$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\begin{aligned} \eta'_3 &= \left(\frac{-\sigma}{2\mu}\right) (-4H_0\mu) \left(\frac{1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \left(\frac{1}{-2H_0}\right) \left(\frac{-\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 + 2\xi_3\eta_1}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ &+ \left(\frac{-\sigma}{\mu}\right) (2H_0\mu) \frac{(\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left(\frac{1}{\sigma 2H_0}\right) (\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0) \\ &+ \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{-\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right) \frac{(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0)}{(1-\xi_0)} \left(\sigma\sqrt{2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ &+ \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{-\sigma\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right) \left(\frac{-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0}{(1-\xi_0)}\right) \left(\sigma\sqrt{2H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0}\right) \\ &+ \left(\frac{\sigma}{\mu}\right) \left(\frac{-\mu}{\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}\right) \eta_0 \left(\frac{-\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\right) [\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_3 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_3], \end{aligned}$$

from above, (IX.2.), (IX.3.), and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\begin{aligned} \eta'_3 &= \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left[\begin{aligned} &\sigma(-\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 + 2\xi_3\eta_1)(1-\xi_0) \\ &+ (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)(\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0) \\ &+ \sigma(\xi_0\eta_1 + \eta_1 - \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0)\xi_3(1-\xi_0) \\ &+ \sigma(-2\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1 + \xi_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\xi_1\eta_0)\xi_3(1-\xi_0) \\ &- (\eta_0)(\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_3 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_3) \end{aligned} \right], \\ \eta'_3 &= \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left[\begin{aligned} &\sigma(-\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 - \xi_1\eta_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 + 2\xi_3\eta_1)(1-\xi_0) \\ &+ (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)(\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0) \\ &+ \sigma(-\eta_1)\xi_3(1-\xi_0) \\ &- (\eta_0)(\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_3 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_3) \end{aligned} \right], \\ \eta'_3 &= \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\sigma\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 - \sigma\xi_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 + 2\sigma\xi_3\eta_1 \\ &+ \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_3\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 - \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_1\eta_3 - 2\sigma\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 \\ &+ \sigma\xi_1\eta_3 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_3\eta_0 \\ &- \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\eta_3 + \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_1\eta_3 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_3\eta_0 \\ &+ \eta_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_0\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0^2\eta_1 \\ &- \sigma\xi_3\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 \\ &- \eta_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_3\eta_0^2\eta_1 + \xi_0\eta_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \sigma\xi_1\xi_3\eta_0 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_3\eta_0 \end{aligned} \right], \\ \eta'_3 &= \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [+\sigma\xi_3\eta_1 - 2\sigma\xi_0\xi_3\eta_1 + \sigma\xi_0^2\xi_3\eta_1], \\ \eta'_3 &= \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^3} [\sigma\xi_3\eta_1(1 - 2\xi_0 + \xi_0^2)], \\ \eta'_3 &= \frac{-\sigma\xi_3\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} = \xi_3\eta'_0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\xi'_0 = \frac{2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')}{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu} - \frac{2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 2H_0\mu)}{(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^2} = \frac{2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(-4H_0\mu)}{(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^2},$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\xi'_0 = (-4H_0\mu)(4H_0\mu) \frac{(\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu}\right)^2,$$

from above and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\xi'_0 = \frac{(-\sigma\xi_1 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 - \eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)},$$

$$\xi'_0 = -\sigma\xi_1 - \eta_0 \left(\frac{\eta_1}{1-\xi_0} \right) = -\sigma\xi_1 + \sigma\eta_0\eta'_0.$$

$$\xi'_1 = (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu})(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^{(-1)}(p'_1) + (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu})(-1)(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^{(-2)}2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(p_1),$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\xi'_1 = (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}) \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{-\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \right) \left[\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 \right] \\ + (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu})(-1) \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right)^2 2(2H_0\mu) \frac{(\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 - \eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left(\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_1}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

from above and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\xi'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} [\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3 - \sigma\xi_1^2 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2 + (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 - \eta_0\eta_1)\xi_1],$$

$$\xi'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} \left(\xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3 - \sigma\xi_1^2 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2 \right. \\ \left. + \sigma\xi_1^2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1^2 - \xi_1\eta_0\eta_1 \right),$$

$$\xi'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} (-\xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - 2\xi_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \xi_0^3),$$

$$\xi'_1 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} (+\eta_1^2 - \xi_0\eta_1^2 + \xi_0 - \xi_0^2 - \xi_0^2 + \xi_0^3),$$

$$\xi'_1 = \frac{-\eta_1^2 - \xi_0 + \xi_0^2}{1-\xi_0},$$

$$\xi'_1 = -\xi_0 - \frac{\eta_1^2}{1-\xi_0} = -\xi_0 + \sigma\eta_1\eta'_0.$$

$$\xi'_2 = (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu})(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^{(-1)}(p'_2) + (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu})(-1)(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^{(-2)}2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(p_2),$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\xi'_2 = (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}) \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{-\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \right) [+ \eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2] \\ + (-2\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu})(-1) \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right)^2 2(2H_0\mu) \frac{(\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 - \eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \left(\sigma\sqrt{2\sigma H_0\mu} \frac{\xi_2}{1-\xi_0} \right),$$

from above and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\xi'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} [+ \eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2 - (\sigma\xi_1 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta_1)\xi_2],$$

$$\xi'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} (+\eta_1\eta_2 + \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2 + \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2 - \sigma\xi_1\xi_2 + \sigma\xi_0\xi_1\xi_2 - \xi_2\eta_0\eta_1),$$

$$\xi'_2 = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} (+\eta_1\eta_2 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_2),$$

$$\xi'_2 = \frac{-\eta_1\eta_2}{1-\xi_0} = -\eta_2\eta'_0.$$

$$\xi'_3 = (-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu})(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^{(-1)}(p'_3) + (-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu})(-1)(\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - 2H_0\mu)^{(-2)}2(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')(p_3),$$

from (IX.1.),

$$\xi'_3 = (-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}) \left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\sqrt{-2H_0\mu}}{(1-\xi_0)^3} \right) [+ \eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_1\xi_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\xi_3]$$

$$+(-2\sqrt{-2H_0\mu})(-1)\left(\frac{1-\xi_0}{-4H_0\mu}\right)^2 2(-2H_0\mu)\frac{(\xi_1-\xi_0\xi_1-\eta_0\eta_1)}{(1-\xi_0)^3}\left(\sigma\sqrt{\sigma 2H_0\mu}\frac{\xi_3}{1-\xi_0}\right),$$

from above and (IX.3.) proof,

$$\xi_3' = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} [+\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_1\xi_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\xi_3 + (\xi_1 - \xi_0\xi_1 - \eta_0\eta_1)\xi_3],$$

$$\xi_3' = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} (+\eta_1\eta_3 + \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_1\xi_3 + \xi_0\xi_1\xi_3 + \xi_1\xi_3 - \xi_0\xi_1\xi_3 - \xi_3\eta_0\eta_1),$$

$$\xi_3' = \frac{-1}{(1-\xi_0)^2} (+\eta_1\eta_3 - \xi_0\eta_1\eta_3),$$

$$\xi_3' = \frac{-\eta_1\eta_3}{1-\xi_0} = -\eta_3\eta_0'. \blacksquare$$

(IX.5.) Proof. The formulas for ξ_i, η_i are the solutions of the differential equations given in (IX.4.), and the additional conditions on the integration constants follow from the additional conditions in (IX.3.).

(i) For $H < 0$:

First, we observe

$$\begin{aligned} [\xi_0 + i\xi_1 + i(\eta_0 + i\eta_1)]' &= [\xi_0 + i\xi_1 + i\eta_0 - \eta_1]' \\ &= \xi_1 - \eta_0\eta_0' - i\xi_0 - \eta_1\eta_0' + i\eta_1 + i\xi_0\eta_0' + \eta_0 - \xi_1\eta_0' \\ &= [\xi_0 + i\xi_1 + i\eta_0 - \eta_1](1 - \eta_0'). \end{aligned}$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$\begin{aligned} Be^{-is}e^{i(\eta_0+\alpha)} &= Be^{-is}[\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + isin(\eta_0 + \alpha)], \\ [Be^{-is}e^{i(\eta_0+\alpha)}]' &= -iBe^{-is}e^{i(\eta_0+\alpha)} + iBe^{-is}e^{i(\eta_0+\alpha)}\eta_0' \\ &= -i[Be^{-is}e^{i(\eta_0+\alpha)}](1 - \eta_0'). \end{aligned}$$

This gives us

$$\begin{aligned} \xi_0 &= \frac{1}{2}[(\xi_0 + i\xi_1) + \overline{(\xi_0 + i\xi_1)}], \\ \xi_0 &= \frac{1}{2}[Be^{-is}\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B}e^{is}\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})], \\ \xi_1 &= \frac{1}{2i}[(\xi_0 + i\xi_1) - \overline{(\xi_0 + i\xi_1)}], \\ \xi_1 &= \frac{1}{2i}[Be^{-is}\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) - \bar{B}e^{is}\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})], \\ \eta_0 &= \frac{1}{2}[(\eta_0 + i\eta_1) + \overline{(\eta_0 + i\eta_1)}], \\ \eta_0 &= \frac{1}{2}[Be^{-is}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B}e^{is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})], \\ \eta_1 &= \frac{1}{2i}[(\eta_0 + i\eta_1) - \overline{(\eta_0 + i\eta_1)}], \\ \eta_1 &= \frac{1}{2i}[Be^{-is}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) - \bar{B}e^{is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})]. \end{aligned}$$

Now we observe

$$(\xi_2 + i\eta_2)' = -\eta_2\eta_0' + i\xi_2\eta_0' = i(\xi_2 + i\eta_2)\eta_0',$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$(\xi_2 + i\eta_2)' = B_2[\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + i \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)]'$$

$$(\xi_2 + i\eta_2)' = [B_2 e^{i(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)}]' = iB_2 e^{i(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)} \eta_0'$$

$$(\xi_2 + i\eta_2)' = i(\xi_2 + i\eta_2)\eta_0'.$$

$(\xi_3 + i\eta_3)$ is analogous.

$$\xi_2 = B_2 \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_2).$$

$$\xi_3 = B_3 \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$\eta_2 = B_2 \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_2).$$

$$\eta_3 = B_3 \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$1 = \xi_0^2 + \xi_1^2 + \xi_2^2 + \xi_3^2,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$1 = (\xi_0 + i\xi_1)(\xi_0 - i\xi_1) + \xi_2^2 + \xi_3^2,$$

$$1 = B e^{-is} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) \bar{B} e^{is} \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + B_2^2 \cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2 \cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$1 = B \bar{B} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + B_2^2 \cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2 \cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$1 = \eta_0^2 + \eta_1^2 + \eta_2^2 + \eta_3^2,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$1 = (\eta_0 + i\eta_1)(\eta_0 - i\eta_1) + \eta_2^2 + \eta_3^2,$$

$$1 = B e^{-is} \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) \bar{B} e^{is} \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + B_2^2 \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2 \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$1 = B \bar{B} \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + B_2^2 \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2 \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$2 = B \bar{B} [\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})]$$

$$+ B_2^2 [\cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)] + B_3^2 [\cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) + \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)],$$

$$2 = B \bar{B} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha - \eta_0 - \bar{\alpha}) + B_2^2 + B_3^2,$$

because $\cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y = \cos(x - y)$ and $\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x = 1$,

$$2 = B \bar{B} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha - \eta_0 - \bar{\alpha}) + B_2^2 + B_3^2,$$

$$2 = \|B\|^2 \cosh(2\operatorname{Im} \alpha) + B_2^2 + B_3^2,$$

because $\cos(ix) = \cosh(x)$ for real x .

$$0 = \xi_0 \eta_0 + \xi_1 \eta_1 + \xi_2 \eta_2 + \xi_3 \eta_3$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{2} [B e^{-is} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B} e^{is} \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})] \frac{1}{2} [B e^{-is} \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B} e^{is} \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2i} [B e^{-is} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) - \bar{B} e^{is} \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})] \frac{1}{2i} [B e^{-is} \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) - \bar{B} e^{is} \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})]$$

$$+ B_2 \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) B_2 \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3 \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) B_3 \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_3),$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{4} B^2 e^{-2is} \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \frac{1}{4} B \bar{B} \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +\frac{1}{4}B\bar{B}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha)\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + \frac{1}{4}\bar{B}^2e^{2is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) \\
& -\frac{1}{4}B^2e^{-2is}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha)\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \frac{1}{4}B\bar{B}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) \\
& +\frac{1}{4}B\bar{B}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha)\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) - \frac{1}{4}\bar{B}^2e^{2is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) \\
& +B_2^2\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_3), \\
0 = & \frac{1}{2}B\bar{B}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \frac{1}{2}B\bar{B}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha)\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) \\
& +B_2^2\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha_3), \\
0 = & \frac{\|B\|^2}{2}\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha) + \frac{B_2^2}{2}\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + \frac{B_3^2}{2}\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3),
\end{aligned}$$

because $\sin(2a) = 2\sin(a)\cos(a)$ and $\sin(a+b) = \sin(a)\cos(b) + \cos(a)\sin(b)$.

Multiplying by 2 and taking the square, we get:

$$\begin{aligned}
(*) : 0 = & \|B\|^4\sin^2(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha) + B_2^4\sin^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + B_3^4\sin^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& +2\|B\|^2B_2^2\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + 2\|B\|^2B_3^2\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3).
\end{aligned}$$

Now we'll save this equation for the moment, and create another equation for zero by subtracting the two expressions for one from each other:

$$\begin{aligned}
0 = & \|B\|^2[\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha)\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) - \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha)\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})] \\
& +B_2^2[\cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)] + B_3^2[\cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) - \sin^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)], \\
0 = & \|B\|^2\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha) + B_2^2\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + B_3^2\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3),
\end{aligned}$$

because $\cos(a+b) = \cos(a)\cos(b) - \sin(a)\sin(b)$ and $\cos(2a) = \cos^2(a) - \sin^2(a)$.

By taking the square, we get:

$$\begin{aligned}
(**) : 0 = & \|B\|^4\cos^2(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha) + B_2^4\cos^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + B_3^4\cos^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& +2\|B\|^2B_2^2\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + 2\|B\|^2B_3^2\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3).
\end{aligned}$$

Now we can add the expressions (*) and (**) and use the identity $\sin^2(a) + \cos^2(a) = 1$ to get:

$$\begin{aligned}
0 = & \|B\|^4 + B_2^4 + B_3^4 \\
& +2\|B\|^2B_2^2[\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + \cos(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)] \\
& +2\|B\|^2B_3^2[\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) + \cos(2\eta_0 + 2\operatorname{Re}\alpha)\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3)] \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2[\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\sin(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) + \cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\cos(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3)]. \\
0 = & \|B\|^4 + B_2^4 + B_3^4 + 2\|B\|^2B_2^2[\cos(2\operatorname{Re}\alpha - 2\alpha_2)] + 2\|B\|^2B_3^2[\cos(2\operatorname{Re}\alpha - 2\alpha_3)] \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2[\cos(2\alpha_2 - 2\alpha_3)],
\end{aligned}$$

because $\cos(a-b) = \cos(a)\cos(b) + \sin(a)\sin(b)$.

$$A_1 = \xi_1\eta_0 - \xi_0\eta_1,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$A_1 = \frac{1}{2i}[Be^{-is}\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) - \bar{B}e^{is}\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})]\frac{1}{2}[Be^{-is}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B}e^{is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{2} [Be^{-is}\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B}e^{is}\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})] \frac{1}{2i} [Be^{-is}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) - \bar{B}e^{is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})], \\
A_1 &= \frac{1}{4i} [2Be^{-is}\cos(\eta_0 + \alpha)\bar{B}e^{is}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) - 2Be^{-is}\sin(\eta_0 + \alpha)\bar{B}e^{is}\cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})], \\
A_1 &= \frac{1}{2i} [B\bar{B}\sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha} - \eta_0 - \alpha)], \\
& \text{because } \sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y = \sin(x - y), \\
A_1 &= \frac{1}{2i} [B\bar{B}\sin(-i2I\alpha)], \\
A_1 &= \frac{-1}{2} \|B\|^2 \sinh(2I\alpha), \\
& \text{because } \sin(ix) = i\sinh(x) \text{ for real } x.
\end{aligned}$$

(ii) For $H > 0$:

First, we observe

$$\begin{aligned}
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1]' &= -\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta'_0 - \xi_0 + \eta_1\eta'_0 - \eta_1 + \xi_0\eta'_0 - \eta_0 + \xi_1\eta'_0 \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1]' &= (\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1)(-1 + \eta'_0).
\end{aligned}$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$\begin{aligned}
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1]' &= B_0 e^{-s} [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)], \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1]' &= [B_0 e^{-s} e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)}]', \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1]' &= -B_0 e^{-s} e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)} + B_0 e^{-s} e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)} \eta'_0, \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1]' &= (\xi_0 + \xi_1 + \eta_0 + \eta_1)(-1 + \eta'_0).
\end{aligned}$$

Then we observe

$$\begin{aligned}
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 - (\eta_0 + \eta_1)]' &= -\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta'_0 - \xi_0 + \eta_1\eta'_0 + \eta_1 - \xi_0\eta'_0 + \eta_0 - \xi_1\eta'_0 \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 - (\eta_0 + \eta_1)]' &= (\xi_0 + \xi_1 - \eta_0 - \eta_1)(-1 - \eta'_0).
\end{aligned}$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$\begin{aligned}
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 - (\eta_0 + \eta_1)]' &= B_0 e^{-s} [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)], \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 - (\eta_0 + \eta_1)]' &= [B_0 e^{-s} e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)}]', \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 - (\eta_0 + \eta_1)]' &= -B_0 e^{-s} e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)} - B_0 e^{-s} e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)} \eta'_0, \\
[\xi_0 + \xi_1 - (\eta_0 + \eta_1)]' &= (\xi_0 + \xi_1 - \eta_0 - \eta_1)(-1 - \eta'_0).
\end{aligned}$$

Then we observe

$$\begin{aligned}
[\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1]' &= -\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta'_0 + \xi_0 - \eta_1\eta'_0 - \eta_1 + \xi_0\eta'_0 + \eta_0 - \xi_1\eta'_0 \\
[\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1]' &= (\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1)(1 + \eta'_0).
\end{aligned}$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$\begin{aligned}
[\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1]' &= B_1 e^{+s} [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)], \\
[\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1]' &= [B_1 e^{+s} e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)}]', \\
[\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1]' &= B_1 e^{+s} e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)} + B_1 e^{+s} e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)} \eta'_0, \\
[\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1]' &= (\xi_0 - \xi_1 + \eta_0 - \eta_1)(1 + \eta'_0).
\end{aligned}$$

Then we observe

$$[\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)]' = -\xi_1 + \eta_0\eta'_0 + \xi_0 - \eta_1\eta'_0 + \eta_1 - \xi_0\eta'_0 - \eta_0 + \xi_1\eta'_0,$$

$$[\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)]' = (\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1))(1 - \eta'_0).$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$[\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)]' = B_1 e^{+s} [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) - \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)],$$

$$[\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)]' = [B_1 e^{+s} e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)}]',$$

$$[\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)]' = B_1 e^{+s} e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)} - B_1 e^{+s} e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)} \eta'_0,$$

$$[\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)]' = (\xi_0 - \xi_1 - (\eta_0 - \eta_1))(1 - \eta'_0).$$

This gives us

$$\xi_0 = \frac{1}{2} [(\xi_0 + \xi_1) + (\xi_0 - \xi_1)],$$

$$\xi_0 = \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)].$$

$$\xi_1 = \frac{1}{2} [(\xi_0 + \xi_1) - (\xi_0 - \xi_1)],$$

$$\xi_1 = \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)].$$

$$\eta_0 = \frac{1}{2} [(\eta_0 + \eta_1) + (\eta_0 - \eta_1)],$$

$$\eta_0 = \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)].$$

$$\eta_1 = \frac{1}{2} [(\eta_0 + \eta_1) - (\eta_0 - \eta_1)],$$

$$\eta_1 = \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)].$$

Then we observe

$$[\xi_2 + \eta_2]' = \eta_2 \eta'_0 + \xi_2 \eta'_0,$$

$$[\xi_2 + \eta_2]' = (\xi_2 + \eta_2) \eta'_0.$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$[\xi_2 + \eta_2]' = B_2 [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)]',$$

$$[\xi_2 + \eta_2]' = [B_2 e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)}]',$$

$$[\xi_2 + \eta_2]' = B_2 e^{(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)} \eta'_0,$$

$$[\xi_2 + \eta_2]' = (\xi_2 + \eta_2) \eta'_0.$$

Then we observe

$$[\xi_2 - \eta_2]' = \eta_2 \eta'_0 - \xi_2 \eta'_0,$$

$$[\xi_2 - \eta_2]' = -(\xi_2 - \eta_2) \eta'_0.$$

Then we check to see if the solution holds

$$[\xi_2 - \eta_2]' = B_2 [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)]',$$

$$[\xi_2 - \eta_2]' = [B_2 e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)}]',$$

$$[\xi_2 - \eta_2]' = -B_2 e^{-(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)} \eta'_0,$$

$$[\xi_2 - \eta_2]' = -(\xi_2 - \eta_2) \eta'_0.$$

ξ_3 and η_3 are analogous.

$$\xi_2 = B_2 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2).$$

$$\xi_3 = B_3 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$\eta_2 = B_2 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2).$$

$$\eta_3 = B_3 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3).$$

$$1 = \xi_0^2 - \xi_1^2 - \xi_2^2 - \xi_3^2,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$1 = (\xi_0 + \xi_1)(\xi_0 - \xi_1) - \xi_2^2 - \xi_3^2,$$

$$1 = B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) B_1 e^s \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) - B_2^2 \cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - B_3^2 \cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3),$$

$$1 = B_0 B_1 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) - B_2^2 \cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - B_3^2 \cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3),$$

$$-1 = \eta_0^2 - \eta_1^2 - \eta_2^2 - \eta_3^2,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$-1 = (\eta_0 + \eta_1)(\eta_0 - \eta_1) - \eta_2^2 - \eta_3^2,$$

$$-1 = B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) B_1 e^s \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) - B_2^2 \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - B_3^2 \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)$$

$$1 = -B_0 B_1 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) + B_2^2 \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + B_3^2 \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)$$

$$2 = B_0 B_1 [\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) - \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$- B_2^2 [\cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)] - B_3^2 [\cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) - \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)],$$

$$2 = B_0 B_1 \cosh(\alpha_0 - \alpha_1) - B_2^2 - B_3^2,$$

because $\cosh x \cosh y - \sinh x \sinh y = \cosh(x - y)$ and $\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$.

$$0 = \xi_0 \eta_0 - \xi_1 \eta_1 - \xi_2 \eta_2 - \xi_3 \eta_3,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$0 = \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$* \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$* \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$- B_2 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) B_2 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - B_3 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) B_3 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3),$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{4} B_0^2 e^{-2s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} B_1^2 e^{2s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} B_0 B_1 [\sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$- B_2^2 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - B_3^2 \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3),$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} B_0^2 e^{-2s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} B_1^2 e^{2s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +\frac{1}{4}B_0B_1[\sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)], \\
0 & = \frac{1}{2}B_0B_1[\sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)] \\
& -\frac{1}{4}B_2^2\sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) - \frac{1}{4}B_3^2\sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_3), \\
0 & = \frac{1}{2}B_0B_1\sinh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1) - \frac{1}{2}B_2^2\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) - \frac{1}{2}B_3^2\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3), \\
& \text{because } \sinh(a+b) = \sinh(a)\cosh(b) + \sinh(b)\cosh(a) \text{ and } \sinh(2a) = 2\sinh(a)\cosh(a), \\
& \text{Multiplying by 2 and taking the square, we get:}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(*) : 0 & = B_0^2B_1^2\sinh^2(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1) + B_2^4\sinh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + B_3^4\sinh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& -2B_0B_1B_2^2\sinh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) \\
& -2B_0B_1B_3^2\sinh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3),
\end{aligned}$$

Now we'll save this equation for the moment, and create another equation for zero by subtracting the two expressions for one from each other:

$$\begin{aligned}
0 & = B_0B_1[\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)\cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) + \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)\sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)] \\
& -B_2^2[\cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2) + \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_2)] - B_3^2[\cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3) + \sinh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_3)], \\
0 & = B_0B_1\cosh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1) - B_2^2\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) - B_3^2\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3), \\
& \text{because } \cosh(a+b) = \cosh(a)\cosh(b) + \sinh(a)\sinh(b) \\
& \text{and } \cosh(2a) = \cosh^2(a) + \sinh^2(a).
\end{aligned}$$

By taking the square, we get:

$$\begin{aligned}
(**) : 0 & = B_0^2B_1^2\cosh^2(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1) + B_2^4\cosh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + B_3^4\cosh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& -2B_0B_1B_2^2\cosh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) \\
& -2B_0B_1B_3^2\cosh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) \\
& -2B_2^2B_3^2\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3).
\end{aligned}$$

Now we can subtract the expression (*) from (**) to get:

$$\begin{aligned}
0 & = B_0^2B_1^2[-\sinh^2(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1) + \cosh^2(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)] \\
& +B_2^4[-\sinh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2) + \cosh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)] \\
& +B_3^4[-\sinh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) + \cosh^2(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3)] \\
& -2B_0B_1B_2^2[-\sinh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)] \\
& -2B_0B_1B_2^2[\cosh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)] \\
& -2B_0B_1B_3^2[-\sinh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3)] \\
& -2B_0B_1B_3^2[\cosh(2\eta_0 + \alpha_0 + \alpha_1)\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3)] \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2[-\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\sinh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3) + \cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_2)\cosh(2\eta_0 + 2\alpha_3)], \\
0 & = B_0^2B_1^2 + B_2^4 + B_3^4 - 2B_0B_1B_2^2\cosh(\alpha_0 + \alpha_1 - 2\alpha_2) - 2B_0B_1B_3^2\cosh(\alpha_0 + \alpha_1 - 2\alpha_3) \\
& +2B_2^2B_3^2\cosh(2\alpha_2 - 2\alpha_3), \\
& \text{because } \cosh^2(a) - \sinh^2(a) = 1 \text{ and } \cosh(a-b) = \cosh(a)\cosh(b) - \sinh(a)\sinh(b).
\end{aligned}$$

$$A_1 = \xi_0 \eta_1 - \xi_1 \eta_0,$$

from (IX.3.),

$$A_1 = \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$* \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) - B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)]$$

$$* \frac{1}{2} [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)],$$

$$A_1 = \frac{1}{4} B_0 B_1 [-2 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) + 2 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0)],$$

$$A_1 = \frac{1}{2} \sinh(\alpha_0 - \alpha_1),$$

because $\sinh x \cosh y - \sinh y \cosh x = \sinh(x - y)$. ■

Remark. Because of $\xi_0 \geq 1$ and $\xi_0^2 - \xi_1^2 \geq 1$, we have $\xi_0 + \xi_1 \geq 0$. Then (IX.5.) (ii) leads to $B_0 \geq 0$ and $B_1 \geq 0$.

(IX.6.) Proof.

For $H < 0$, the equation is:

$$\eta_0 = (1/2) [B e^{-is} \sin(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B} e^{+is} \sin(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})].$$

For fixed s , we will search for the intersection of the two functions that are on the left and the right of the equality sign. The left side is the straight line through zero with a slope of $+1$, and the right side is a periodic, bounded function of η_0 . Therefore, there is at least one intersection. The uniqueness stems from the fact that the slope of the function on the right side is always ≤ 1 . If we denote this slope with S , then we have:

$$S = (1/2) [B e^{-is} \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B} e^{+is} \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha})] \Rightarrow$$

$$S^2 = (1/4) \left[\|B\|^2 \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) + \|\bar{B}\|^2 \cos(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) \cos(\eta_0 + \alpha) \right. \\ \left. + B^2 e^{-2is} \cos^2(\eta_0 + \alpha) + \bar{B}^2 e^{+2is} \cos^2(\eta_0 + \bar{\alpha}) \right]$$

$$S^2 = (1/4) [2(\xi_0 + i\xi_1)(\xi_0 - \xi_1) + (\xi_0 + i\xi_1)^2 + (\xi_0 - i\xi_1)^2] = \xi_0^2 \leq 1.$$

(ii) For $H > 0$, the equation is:

$$\eta_0 = (1/2) [B_0 e^{-s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \sinh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)].$$

This time, the right side is a function that behaves like

$e^{+\eta_0}$ (resp. $-e^{-\eta_0}$) for $\eta_0 \gg 0$ (resp. $\eta_0 \ll 0$), since $B_0 \geq 0$ and $B_1 \geq 0$.

As a result, there is at least one intersection. The uniqueness stems from the fact that the slope of the function on the right side is always ≥ 1 . If we denote this slope with S , then we have:

$$S = (1/2) [B_0 e^{-s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1 e^{+s} \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1)].$$

$$S^2 = (1/4) \left[B_0^2 e^{-2s} \cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) + B_1^2 e^{+2s} \cosh^2(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) \right. \\ \left. + 2B_0 B_1 \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_0) \cosh(\eta_0 + \alpha_1) \right]$$

$$S^2 = (1/4) [(\xi_0 + \xi_1)^2 + (\xi_0 - \xi_1)^2 + 2(\xi_0 + \xi_1)(\xi_0 - \xi_1)] = \xi_0^2 \geq 1.$$

In both cases, the slope can only have a value of 1 at isolated points, since the function is analytical. ■

(IX.8.) Proof.

For $H < 0$:

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i^2 = \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \cos\psi + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \sin\psi \right]^2 + \left[\sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\| \cos\psi + \left(\frac{\mathbf{q}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \mathbf{p}}{\mu} \right) \sin\psi \right]^2,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=0}^3 x_i^2 &= \left[\frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{\mu^2} - \frac{2\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} + 1 + \left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right] \cos^2\psi \\ &\quad + 2\sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} \left[\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} - (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi \\ &\quad + \left[\left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 + 1 - \frac{2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\|\mathbf{q}\| \mu} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} \right] \sin^2\psi, \end{aligned}$$

from (IX.7.),

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=0}^3 x_i^2 &= \left[\left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 1 + \left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right] \cos^2\psi \\ &\quad + \left[\left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 + 1 + \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \right] \sin^2\psi, \end{aligned}$$

from the definition of H,

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i^2 = \cos^2\psi + \sin^2\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i^2 = 1.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i &= \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \cos\psi + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \sin\psi \right] \left[(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \cos\psi - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \sin\psi \right] \\ &\quad + \left[\sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\| \cos\psi + \left(\frac{\mathbf{q}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \mathbf{p}}{\mu} \right) \sin\psi \right] \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\mathbf{q}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \mathbf{p}}{\mu} \right) \cos\psi - (\|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|) \sin\psi \right], \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i &= \left[\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} - (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos^2\psi \\ &\quad + \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right)^2 + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi \\ &\quad + \left[-\sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\mathbf{q}}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \mathbf{p}}{\mu} \right)^2 \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi \\ &\quad + \left[-\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin^2\psi, \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i = \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right)^2 + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(-\frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{\mu^2} + \frac{2\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 + 1 - \frac{2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\|\mathbf{q}\| \mu} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} \right) + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} ((\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 - \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 - \left(\frac{-2H}{\mu} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 \right) + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} ((q \cdot p)^2 - \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2) \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} (\|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 - (q \cdot p)^2) + \sqrt{\frac{-2H}{\mu}} ((q \cdot p)^2 - \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2) \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 x_i y_i = 0.$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 y_i^2 = \left[(q \cdot p) \cos\psi - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \sin\psi \right]^2$$

$$+ \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p}{\mu} \right) \cos\psi - (\|q\| \|p\|) \sin\psi \right]^2,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 y_i^2 = \left[(q \cdot p)^2 + \left(\frac{\mu}{-2H} \right) \left(1 - \frac{2(q \cdot p)^2}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} \right) \right] \cos^2\psi$$

$$+ \left[-2 \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} - (q \cdot p) + (q \cdot p) - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right) \right] \cos\psi \sin\psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{-2H} \right) \left(\frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{\mu^2} - \frac{2\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} + 1 \right) + \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 \right] \sin^2\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 y_i^2 = \left[(q \cdot p)^2 + \left(\frac{\mu}{-2H} \right) \left(1 + \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 \right) \right] \cos^2\psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{-2H} \right) \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 + 1 \right) + \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 \right] \sin^2\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 y_i^2 = \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{-2H} \right) \right] \cos^2\psi + \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{-2H} \right) \right] \sin^2\psi,$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 y_i^2 = \frac{\mu}{-2H}.$$

For $H > 0$:

$$x_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i^2 = \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \cosh\psi - \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (q \cdot p) \sinh\psi \right]^2$$

$$- \left[\sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} \|q\| \|p\| \cosh\psi + \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p}{\mu} \right) \sinh\psi \right]^2,$$

$$x_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i^2 = \left[\frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{\mu^2} - \frac{2\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} + 1 - \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 \right] \cosh^2\psi$$

$$+ 2 \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} \left[-\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} + (q \cdot p) - (q \cdot p) + \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi \sinh\psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 - 1 + \frac{2(q \cdot p)^2}{\|q\| \mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} \right] \sinh^2\psi,$$

from (IX.7),

$$x_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i^2 = \left[\left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 + 1 - \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 \right] \cosh^2\psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 - 1 - \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) (q \cdot p)^2 \right] \sinh^2\psi,$$

from the definition of H ,

$$x_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i^2 = \cosh^2 \psi - \sinh^2 \psi,$$

$$x_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i^2 = 1.$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \cosh \psi - \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (q \cdot p) \sinh \psi \right]$$

$$* \left[(q \cdot p) \cosh \psi - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \sinh \psi \right]$$

$$- \left[\sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} \|q\| \|p\| \cosh \psi + \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p}{\mu} \right) \sinh \psi \right]$$

$$* \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p}{\mu} \right) \cosh \psi - (\|q\| \|p\|) \sinh \psi \right],$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} - (q \cdot p) + (q \cdot p) - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \cosh^2 \psi$$

$$+ \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right)^2 - \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (q \cdot p)^2 + \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p}{\mu} \right)^2 \right] \cosh \psi \sinh \psi$$

$$+ \left[+ \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} - (q \cdot p) + (q \cdot p) - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh^2 \psi,$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right)^2 - \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (q \cdot p)^2 \right] \cosh \psi \sinh \psi,$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(-\frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{\mu^2} + \frac{2\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 + 1 - \frac{2(q \cdot p)^2}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (-(q \cdot p)^2 + \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2) \right] \cosh \psi \sinh \psi,$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(-\left(\frac{2H}{\mu}\right) \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 + \left(\frac{2H}{\mu}\right) (q \cdot p)^2 \right) \right. \\ \left. + \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (-(q \cdot p)^2 + \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2) \right] \cosh \psi \sinh \psi,$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = \left[\sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (-\|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 + (q \cdot p)^2) + \sqrt{\frac{2H}{\mu}} (-(q \cdot p)^2 + \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2) \right] \cosh \psi \sinh \psi,$$

$$x_0 y_0 - \sum_{i=1}^3 x_i y_i = 0.$$

$$y_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 y_i^2 = \left[(q \cdot p) \cosh \psi - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \sinh \psi \right]^2$$

$$- \left[-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{q}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p}{\mu} \right) \cosh \psi - (\|q\| \|p\|) \sinh \psi \right]^2,$$

$$y_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 y_i^2 = \left[(q \cdot p)^2 - \left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \left(1 - \frac{2(q \cdot p)^2}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{(q \cdot p)^2 \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} \right) \right] \cosh^2 \psi$$

$$+ \left[-2 \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H}} \left(\frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} - (q \cdot p) + (q \cdot p) - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2 (q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right) \right] \cosh \psi \sinh \psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \left(\frac{\|q\|^2 \|p\|^4}{\mu^2} - \frac{2\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} + 1 \right) - \|q\|^2 \|p\|^2 \right] \sinh^2 \psi,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 y_i^2 &= \left[(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 - \left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \left(1 + \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \right) \right] \cosh^2 \psi \\
&\quad + \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \left(\frac{2H}{\mu} \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + 1 \right) - \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right] \sinh^2 \psi, \\
y_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 y_i^2 &= \left[- \left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \right] \cosh^2 \psi + \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{2H} \right) \right] \sinh^2 \psi, \\
y_0^2 - \sum_{i=1}^3 y_i^2 &= - \frac{\mu}{2H}. \blacksquare
\end{aligned}$$

(IX.9.) Proof. This is largely analogous to (IX.4.), but there are two significant differences. First, we have no inverse to the mapping, so we will not express \mathbf{q} and \mathbf{p} in terms of ξ and η , and, second, the differences between $H < 0$ and $H > 0$ are more than just signs, so we will not use the variable σ in the proof.

(i) Along an integral curve of M_1 :

Intermediate results for $H < 0$:

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu},$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q_1' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) (p_1) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q_1' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (p_1) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) ((\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 p_1) \right],$$

$$q_1' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q_1' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right],$$

$$q_1' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right],$$

$$q_1' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[- \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q_2' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) (p_2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q_2' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (p_2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2) \right],$$

$$q_2' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q_2' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} + \frac{2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right],$$

$$q_2' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{2q_1 p_2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{3q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1 p_2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{3q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1 p_2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_3 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_3}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_3 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_3}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_3 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

analogous to the last case,

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) (A_1) (-q_1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (-\|q\|^2 + q_1^2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (\|p\|^2 - p_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 (q \cdot p) - q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu}\right) (-q_1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (-\|q\|^2 + q_1^2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (\|p\|^2 - p_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1^2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1^2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu \|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) (A_1) (-q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (q_1 q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (-p_1 p_2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 (q \cdot p) - q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu}\right) (-q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (q_1 q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (-p_1 p_2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 q_2 \|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^4} - \frac{H_0 q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_3 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_3}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_3 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_3}{\mu} \right],$$

analogous to the last case.

$$(p \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{A_1}{2\|q\|^3} (-q \cdot p) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1}{\|q\|} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (p_1 \|p\|^2 - p_1 \|p\|^2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(p \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\|q\|^3} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p) - q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right) (-q \cdot p) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1}{\|q\|} \right) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (p_1 \|p\|^2 - p_1 \|p\|^2) \right],$$

$$(p \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1(q \cdot p)\|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(p \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1(q \cdot p)\|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^4} - \frac{H_0 q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(p \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 q_1(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(p \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(q \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-A_1}{2\|q\|} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_1 \|p\|^2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-p_1)(q \cdot p) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(q \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-1}{2\|q\|} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p) - q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_1 \|p\|^2) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-p_1)(q \cdot p) \right],$$

$$(q \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 \|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(q \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 \|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(q \cdot p') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 \|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|} - \frac{q_1}{\|q\|^2} + \frac{q_1}{\|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (p_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (-q_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (p_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (-q_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^4}{2\mu^2} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^4}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & -\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \\ & - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') + (\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}'),$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \\ & - \frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right].$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \\ & - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_2 q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_3 q_3 p_1 - 2q_1 q_3 p_3) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \\ & - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (-q_1 q_2 p_2 - q_1 q_3 p_3 + q_2 q_2 p_1 + q_3 q_3 p_1) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (-q_1 q_1 p_1 - q_1 q_2 p_2 - q_1 q_3 p_3 + q_1 q_1 p_1 + q_2 q_2 p_1 + q_3 q_3 p_1) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (-q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|' = \sqrt{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q})'} = \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q})}} \right) 2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}')}{\|\mathbf{q}\|},$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|' = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right].$$

$$\psi' = \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})',$$

$$\psi' = \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right],$$

$$\psi' = (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right].$$

Main results for $H < 0$:

$$x'_0 = \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [\|\mathbf{q}\|' \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{q}\| (2)(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')] \cos \psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] (-1) \sin \psi (\psi')$$

$$+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'] \sin \psi$$

$$+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \cos \psi (\psi'),$$

$$x'_0 = \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1}{\mu} \right] \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \cos \psi$$

$$+ \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\| \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$- \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_0 &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \left(\frac{2}{\mu}\right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2}{-\mu H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos\psi \\
&- (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \\ &+ \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} + \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
&- (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{H_0 p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \\ &+ \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} + \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
&- (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\left(-\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} + \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos\psi \\
&- (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{H_0 p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \cos\psi - (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{-\mu H_0}} \left[\frac{p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{p_1}{1} \right] \cos\psi - \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{-\mu H_0}} \left[\frac{p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\|}{1} \left(H_0 + \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{p_1}{1} \right] \cos\psi - \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= -p_1 \|\mathbf{q}\| \cos\psi - \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_0 &= -x_1.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|' p_1 + \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1'] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_1] (-1) \sin\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1'}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1'}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi(\psi'),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) p_1 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \|\mathbf{q}\| \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \right] \cos\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1](-1)(-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
&\quad + \left[\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1p_1}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \\ &+ q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ &- \frac{p_1}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \\ &- \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sin\psi \\
&\quad + \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos\psi, \\
x'_1 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1^2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{H_0}{1} \\ &-\frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1^2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1p_1}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|q_1p_1}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{q_1p_1}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \\ &-\frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} + \frac{q_1p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p_1^2}{\mu^2} \end{aligned} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_1 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{H_0}{1} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{2H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0q_1p_1}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[-1 + \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{2H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0q_1p_1}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right] \cos\psi + \sqrt{\frac{2}{-H_0\mu}} \left[+\frac{q_1p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p_1^2}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right] \cos\psi + \sqrt{\frac{2}{-H_0\mu}} \left[+\frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right] \cos\psi + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \sin\psi, \\
x'_1 &= x_0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|' p_2 + \|\mathbf{q}\| p_2'] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_2] (-1) \sin\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})p_2'}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi(\psi'), \\
x'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) p_2 \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \|\mathbf{q}\| \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1q_2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_2p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0p_1p_2}{\mu} \right) \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_2] (-1) (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1p_2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0q_1p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0q_2p_1}{\mu} \right) \right. \\
&\quad + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\
&\quad - \frac{p_2}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1q_2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_2p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0p_1p_2}{\mu} \right) \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos\psi, \\
x'_2 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1p_2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1q_2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{q_2p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{H_0p_1p_2\|\mathbf{q}\|}{\mu} - \frac{q_1q_2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{q_2p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{q_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1p_2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1p_2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0q_1p_2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0q_2p_1}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1q_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_2p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{H_0q_2p_1}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1p_2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1q_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} + \frac{q_2p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{H_0p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu^2} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_2 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1p_2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0p_1p_2\|\mathbf{q}\|}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1p_2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[+\frac{H_0q_1p_2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu^2} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_2 &= (-H_0)^{-1} [0] \cos\psi + \sqrt{\frac{1}{-2\mu H_0}} \left[+\frac{q_1p_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi + \sqrt{\frac{1}{-2\mu H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1p_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x'_2 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$x'_3 = 0,$$

analogous to the last case.

$$y'_0 = [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'] \cos \psi$$

$$+(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(-1) \sin \psi (\psi')$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|' \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|^{(2)} (\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \cos \psi (\psi'),$$

$$y'_0 = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$-(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right] \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \sin \psi$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) 2\|\mathbf{q}\| \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi,$$

$$y'_0 = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$+\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$+(-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \sin \psi,$$

$$y'_0 = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$+(-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}(-H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \sin \psi,$$

$$y'_0 = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[+\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right] \cos \psi$$

$$+(-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin \psi$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}(-H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \sin \psi,$$

$$y'_0 = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[+\frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos \psi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +(-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
& -(-H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \sin\psi, \\
y'_0 & = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
& +(-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
& +(-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{p_1}{1} \right] \sin\psi, \\
y'_0 & = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi + (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{p_1}{1} \right] \sin\psi, \\
y'_0 & = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi + (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{1} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right] \sin\psi, \\
y'_0 & = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi + \|\mathbf{q}\|p_1 \sin\psi, \\
y'_0 & = -y_1.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_1 & = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q'_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})p'_1}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin\psi(\psi') \\
& - [p_1\|\mathbf{q}\|' + \|\mathbf{q}\|p'_1] \sin\psi - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1] \cos\psi(\psi'), \\
y'_1 & = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \\ & + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & - \frac{p_1}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \\ & - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1)(-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
& - \left[\begin{aligned} & p_1 \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & + \|\mathbf{q}\| \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sin\psi \\
& - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1](-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cos\psi,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right] \sin \psi \\
&+ \left[\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left(-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0}{1} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sin \psi, \\
y'_1 &= \frac{\mu}{2} (-H_0)^{-2} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} \\ &-\frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \end{aligned} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} &+\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \\ &+ \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0}{1} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right] \sin \psi, \\
y'_1 &= \frac{\mu}{2} (-H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{2H_0(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} &+\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \\ &+ \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0}{1} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right] \sin \psi, \\
y'_1 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\frac{(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|} - \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{2\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{H_0}{1} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi, \\
y'_1 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\frac{(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{2\mu} \right] \cos \psi + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[+\frac{1}{1} - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi, \\
y'_1 &= [(q \cdot p)] \cos \psi + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[+1 - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi, \\
y'_1 &= y_0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q'_2}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p'_2}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin\psi(\psi') \\
&- [p_2 \|q\|' + \|q\| p'_2] \sin\psi \\
&- [\|q\| p_2] \cos\psi(\psi'), \\
y'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{\|q\|} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ &+ q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ &- \frac{p_2}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &- \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\begin{aligned} &-p_2 \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ &- \|q\| \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sin\psi \\
&- [\|q\| p_2] (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|} \right] \cos\psi, \\
y'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 q_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 q_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1 p_2}{\mu^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left(-\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sin\psi, \\
y'_2 &= \frac{\mu}{2} (-H_0)^{-2} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 q_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} \\ &+ \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{q_1 q_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1 p_2}{\mu^2} \end{aligned} \right] \cos\psi \\
&+ (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \cos\psi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} & + \frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} \\ & - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|} + \frac{H_0\|q\|p_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0\|q\|p_1 p_2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right] \sin\psi, \\
y'_2 &= (-H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p_1 p_2}{2\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
& + (-H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} (-H_0)^{-1} [0] \sin\psi, \\
y'_2 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$y'_3 = 0,$$

analogous to the last case.

Intermediate results for $H > 0$:

$$A_1 = \frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu},$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(p_1) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_2 + q_3 p_3) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (p_1) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) ((\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 p_1) \right],$$

$$q'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right) \right],$$

$$q'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1}{\mu\|q\|} \right],$$

$$q'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(p_2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (p_2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 p_2) \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} + \frac{2q_1 p_2}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|q\|} \right) \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{2q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{3q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{3q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1 p_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$q'_3 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_3}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_3 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_3}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_3 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

analogous to the last case,

$$p'_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) (A_1) (-q_1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (-\|q\|^2 + q_1^2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - p_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu}\right) (-q_1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (-\|q\|^2 + q_1^2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - p_1^2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1^2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu \|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1^2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1^2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_1 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) (A_1) (-q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) + (-H_0) (q_1 q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (-p_1 p_2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$p'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu}\right) (-q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) (q_1 q_2) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^3}\right) \\ &+ (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) (-p_1 p_2) \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 q_2 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^4} - \frac{H_0 q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 q_1 q_2}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_2 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$p'_3 = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 q_3}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_3 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_3}{\mu} \right],$$

analogous to the last case.

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{A_1}{2\|q\|^3} (-\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1}{\|q\|} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\|q\|^3} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (-\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{p_1}{\|q\|} \right) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 - p_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^4} - \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|q\|} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-A_1}{2\|q\|} \right) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-p_1)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{-1}{2\|q\|} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2) \right. \\ \left. + (-H_0) \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-p_1)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|} - \frac{q_1}{\|q\|^2} + \frac{q_1}{\|q\|^2} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (-H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (p_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (-q_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (p_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \\ & + (-H_0) \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) (-q_1) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^4}{2\mu^2} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^4}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & -\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \\ & - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{2H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}') + (\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}'),$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \\ & - \frac{H_0 q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right].$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \\ & - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_2 q_2 p_1 - 2q_1 q_2 p_2 + q_3 q_3 p_1 - 2q_1 q_3 p_3) \end{aligned} \right],$$

from (VIII.1.),

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (-q_1 q_2 p_2 - q_1 q_3 p_3 + q_2 q_2 p_1 + q_3 q_3 p_1) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) (A_1)(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (-q_1 q_1 p_1 - q_1 q_2 p_2 - q_1 q_3 p_3 + q_1 q_1 p_1 + q_2 q_2 p_1 + q_3 q_3 p_1) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2\mu} \right) \left(\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - q_1 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right) (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) - \left(\frac{H_0}{\mu} \right) (-q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) + \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1) \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\|^2 p_1}{\mu} \right],$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|' = \sqrt{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q})'} = \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q})}} \right) 2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}')}{\|\mathbf{q}\|},$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|' = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1}{\mu} \right].$$

$$\psi' = \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})',$$

$$\psi' = \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right],$$

$$\psi' = -(H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right].$$

Main results for $H > 0$:

$$x'_0 = \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [\|\mathbf{q}\|' \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{q}\| (2)(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')] \cosh \psi$$

$$+ \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \sinh \psi (\psi')$$

$$- \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'] \sinh \psi$$

$$- \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \cosh \psi (\psi'),$$

$$x'_0 = \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1}{\mu} \right] \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \cosh \psi$$

$$+ \left(\frac{2}{\mu} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\| (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi$$

$$- \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi$$

$$+ \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}}(-1)\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(H_0)^{-3/2}\left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2}+\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right)\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}}\left[\frac{q_1(q\cdot p)\|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^2}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)^2\|p\|^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|}+\frac{H_0\|q\|p_1\|p\|^2}{\mu}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +\left(\frac{2}{\mu}\right)\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}}(H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}}\left[-\frac{q_1(q\cdot p)}{2\|q\|^3}+\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{2\mu\|q\|^2}-\frac{H_0p_1}{1}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +\sqrt{\frac{2}{\mu H_0}}\left[-\frac{q_1(q\cdot p)}{2\|q\|^2}+\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{2\mu\|q\|}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +(H_0)^{-1}\left[\frac{q_1\|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)\|q\|\cdot\|p\|^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|}-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2}+\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|}\right]\sinh\psi \\
& +(H_0)^{-1}\left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2}+\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{2\mu\|q\|}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}}(H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}}\left[\frac{q_1(q\cdot p)\|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|^2}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)^2\|p\|^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|}+\frac{H_0p_1\|q\|\|p\|^2}{\mu}-\frac{q_1(q\cdot p)}{\|q\|^3}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{\mu\|q\|^2}-\frac{2H_0p_1}{1}-\frac{H_0q_1(q\cdot p)}{\|q\|^2}+\frac{H_0p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{\mu\|q\|}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +(H_0)^{-1}\left[\frac{q_1\|p\|^2}{2\mu\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)\|p\|^2}{2\mu^2}-\frac{q_1}{\|q\|^2}+\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu\|q\|}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}}(H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}}\left[\left(\frac{q_1(q\cdot p)}{\|q\|^2}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{\mu\|q\|}\right)\left(\frac{\|p\|^2}{2\mu}-\frac{1}{\|q\|}\right)\right. \\
& \left.+\frac{H_0p_1\|q\|\|p\|^2}{\mu}-\frac{2H_0p_1}{1}-\frac{H_0q_1(q\cdot p)}{\|q\|^2}+\frac{H_0p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{\mu\|q\|}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +(H_0)^{-1}\left[\left(\frac{q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right)\left(\frac{\|p\|^2}{2\mu}-\frac{1}{\|q\|}\right)\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}}(H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}}\left[\frac{H_0q_1(q\cdot p)}{\|q\|^2}-\frac{H_0p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{\mu\|q\|}+\frac{H_0p_1\|q\|\|p\|^2}{\mu}-\frac{2H_0p_1}{1}-\frac{H_0q_1(q\cdot p)}{\|q\|^2}+\frac{H_0p_1(q\cdot p)^2}{\mu\|q\|}\right]\cosh\psi \\
& +(H_0)^{-1}\left[\frac{H_0q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{H_0p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu}}(H_0)^{-3/2}\left[\frac{H_0p_1\|q\|\|p\|^2}{\mu}-\frac{2H_0p_1}{1}\right]\cosh\psi+(H_0)^{-1}\left[\frac{H_0q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{H_0p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{\mu H_0}}\left[\frac{p_1\|q\|\|p\|^2}{2\mu}-\frac{p_1}{1}\right]\cosh\psi+\left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{\mu H_0}}\left[\frac{p_1\|q\|}{1}\left(H_0+\frac{1}{\|q\|}\right)-\frac{p_1}{1}\right]\cosh\psi+\left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}}p_1\|q\|\cosh\psi+\left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right]\sinh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= x_1.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}}[\|q\|'p_1+\|q\|p_1']\cosh\psi \\
& +\sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}}[\|q\|p_1]\sinh\psi(\psi') \\
& +\left[\frac{q_1'}{\|q\|}+q_1(-1)\left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2}\right)\|q\|'-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)'}{\mu}-\frac{(q\cdot p)p_1'}{\mu}\right]\sinh\psi \\
& +\left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|}-\frac{p_1(q\cdot p)}{\mu}\right]\cosh\psi(\psi'),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} \left[\begin{aligned} &(-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1}{\mu} \right) p_1 \\ &+ \|\mathbf{q}\| (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_1] (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\
&+ \left[\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \\ &+ q_1 (-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ &- \frac{p_1}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \\ &- \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} &+ \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1^2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0}{1} \\ &+ \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1^2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\begin{aligned} &+ \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^4} + \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| q_1 p_1}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \\ &+ \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{q_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2 \|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{H_0}{1} + \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[+\frac{2H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 \|\mathbf{q}\| q_1 p_1}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[-1 + \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[+\frac{2H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu^2} + \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right] \cosh \psi + \sqrt{\frac{2}{H_0 \mu}} \left[+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1^2}{2\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right] \cosh \psi + \sqrt{\frac{2}{H_0 \mu}} \left[+\frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right] \cosh \psi - \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \sinh \psi, \\
x'_1 &= x_0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|' p_2 + \|q\| p_2'] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\| p_2] \sinh\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_2'}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi(\psi'), \\
x'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} \left[(-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|} - \frac{H_0\|q\|p_1}{\mu} \right) p_2 \right] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} \left[\|q\|(-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \right] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\| p_2] (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{1}{\|q\|} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right) \right. \\
&+ q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|} - \frac{H_0\|q\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{p_2}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|} \right) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|} \right] \cosh\psi, \\
x'_2 &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{q_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|} + \frac{H_0\|q\|p_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} \right] \cosh\psi \\
&\quad \left[-\frac{H_0 p_1 p_2\|q\|}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} - \frac{q_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|} \right] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[+ \frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu\|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2\|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu\|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu\|q\|} - \frac{q_1 q_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^4} + \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|^3} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu\|q\|} - \frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 q_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu^2} \right] \sinh\psi, \\
x'_2 &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{H_0\|q\|p_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2\|q\|}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[-\frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu\|q\|} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu^2} \right] \sinh\psi, \\
x'_2 &= (H_0)^{-1} [0] \cosh\psi + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu H_0}} \left[+ \frac{q_1 p_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\mu H_0}} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_2}{\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi, \\
x'_2 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$x'_3 = 0,$$

analogous to the last case.

$$\begin{aligned} y'_0 &= [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'] \cosh \psi \\ &+ (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \sinh \psi (\psi') \\ &- \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|' \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| (2)(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\ &- \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \cos \psi (\psi'), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y'_0 &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &- \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) (-1)(H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &+ (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) (-1)(H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\ &- \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right] \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 \sinh \psi \\ &- \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) 2\|\mathbf{q}\| (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0p_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y'_0 &= +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[+\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{2H_0p_1}{1} \right] \sinh \psi, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y'_0 &= +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[+\frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{q_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2} + \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} (H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{2H_0p_1}{1} \right] \sinh \psi, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y'_0 &= +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right] \cosh \psi \\ &+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} (H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{2H_0p_1}{1} \right] \sinh \psi, \end{aligned}$$

$$y'_0 = +\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left[-\frac{H_0q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{H_0p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh\psi \\
& + (H_0)^{-2} \left[- \frac{H_0 q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{H_0 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1}{1} \right] \sinh\psi, \\
y'_0 & = + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[- \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi \\
& + (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh\psi \\
& + (H_0)^{-1} \left[- \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{p_1}{1} \right] \sinh\psi, \\
y'_0 & = + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[- \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi + (H_0)^{-1} \left[- \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} + \frac{p_1}{1} \right] \sinh\psi, \\
y'_0 & = + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[- \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi + (H_0)^{-1} \left[- \frac{\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{1} \left(\frac{\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \right] \sinh\psi, \\
y'_0 & = - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[+ \frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi - \|\mathbf{q}\|p_1 \sinh\psi, \\
y'_0 & = y_1.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_1 & = - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q'_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p'_1}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi(\psi') \\
& - [p_1\|\mathbf{q}\|' + \|\mathbf{q}\|p'_1] \sinh\psi \\
& - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1] \cosh\psi(\psi'), \\
y'_1 & = - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(- \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} + \frac{p_1^2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right) \\ & + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(- \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & - \frac{p_1}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(- \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right) \\ & - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cosh\psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1)(H_0)^{-1} \left[- \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \sinh\psi \\
& - \left[\begin{aligned} & p_1(-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(- \frac{q_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})^2}{2\mu^2\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & + \|\mathbf{q}\|(-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1^2}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|^3} + \frac{H_0}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{H_0\|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sinh\psi \\
& - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_1](-1)(H_0)^{-1} \left[- \frac{q_1}{2\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} + \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{2\mu\|\mathbf{q}\|} \right] \cosh\psi,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_1' &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\
&+ \left[\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \\ &+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left(+\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{H_0}{1} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_1' &= \frac{\mu}{2} (H_0)^{-2} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\mu \|q\|^2} \\ &-\frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{q_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p)}{\|q\| \mu} + \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} &-\frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \\ &-\frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1^2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_1 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{H_0}{1} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1^2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_1' &= \frac{\mu}{2} (H_0)^{-2} \left[-\frac{2H_0(q \cdot p)}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{\mu^2} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{\mu^2} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[+\frac{H_0}{1} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_1' &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} + \frac{(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{2\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p) p_1^2}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_1}{2\|q\|} + \frac{p_1^2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[+1 - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_1' &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[\frac{(q \cdot p)}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p) \|p\|^2}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[1 - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_1' &= -(q \cdot p) \cosh \psi + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[1 - \frac{\|q\| \|p\|^2}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_1' &= y_0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$y_2' = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p) p_2'}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(\psi') \\
& -[p_2 \|q\|' + \|q\| p_2'] \sinh \psi \\
& -[\|q\| p_2] \cosh \psi(\psi'), \\
y_2' = & -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\|q\|} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & + q_2 (-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & - \frac{p_2}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ & - \frac{(q \cdot p)}{\mu} (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& - \left[\begin{aligned} & p_2 (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1}{\mu} \right) \\ & + \|q\| (-1) \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& -[\|q\| p_2] (-1) (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1}{2\|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|} \right] \cosh \psi, \\
y_2' = & \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ & + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 q_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} + \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} \right) \\ & + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(+\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right) \\ & + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 q_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1 p_2}{\mu^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& + (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{q_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& + \left[\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \left(-\frac{q_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \\ & + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2}} (H_0)^{-3/2} \left(+\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1 p_2}{\mu} \right) \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
y_2' = & \frac{\mu}{2} (H_0)^{-2} \left[\begin{aligned} & -\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} + \frac{H_0 q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 q_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} \\ & + \frac{H_0 q_2 p_1}{\mu \|q\|} + \frac{q_1 p_2}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{q_1 q_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^4} + \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|^3} - \frac{H_0(q \cdot p) p_1 p_2}{\mu^2} \end{aligned} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& + (H_0)^{-1} \left[-\frac{q_1 p_2}{2\|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} \left[\begin{aligned} & -\frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} + \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{q_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} - \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{q_1 p_2(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} \\ & + \frac{p_1 p_2(q \cdot p)^2}{2\mu^2 \|q\|} - \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1 p_2}{\mu} + \frac{q_1 q_2}{2\|q\|^3} - \frac{q_2 p_1(q \cdot p)}{2\mu \|q\|^2} + \frac{H_0 \|q\| p_1 p_2}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right] \sinh \psi,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_2 &= (H_0)^{-1} \left[+ \frac{q_1 p_2}{\mu \|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p) p_1 p_2}{\mu^2} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&\quad + (H_0)^{-1} \left[- \frac{q_1 p_2}{2 \|q\|} + \frac{p_1 p_2 (q \cdot p)}{2 \mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2 H_0}} (H_0)^{-1} [0] \sinh \psi, \\
y'_2 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$y'_3 = 0,$$

analogous to the last case.

(ii) Along an integral curve of L_1 :

Intermediate results for $H \neq 0$:

$$\begin{aligned}
L_1 &= q_2 p_3 - q_3 p_2. \\
q'_1 &= \{q_1, L_1\} = \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{\partial q_1}{\partial q_i} \frac{\partial L_1}{\partial p_i} - \frac{\partial q_1}{\partial p_i} \frac{\partial L_1}{\partial q_i} \right) = \frac{\partial L_1}{\partial p_1} = 0, \\
q'_1 &= 0. \\
q'_2 &= \{q_2, L_1\} = \frac{\partial L_1}{\partial p_2} = -q_3, \\
q'_2 &= -q_3. \\
q'_3 &= \{q_3, L_1\} = \frac{\partial L_1}{\partial p_3} = q_2, \\
q'_3 &= q_2. \\
p'_1 &= \{p_1, L_1\} = -\frac{\partial L_1}{\partial q_1} = 0, \\
p'_1 &= 0. \\
p'_2 &= \{p_2, L_1\} = -\frac{\partial L_1}{\partial q_2} = -p_3, \\
p'_2 &= -p_3. \\
p'_3 &= \{p_3, L_1\} = -\frac{\partial L_1}{\partial q_3} = p_2, \\
p'_3 &= p_2.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(p \cdot p') &= -p_2 p_3 + p_2 p_3 = 0, \\
(p \cdot p') &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$(q \cdot p') = -q_2 p_3 + q_3 p_2.$$

$$(p \cdot q') = q_2 p_3 - q_3 p_2.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(q \cdot p)' &= (q \cdot p') + (p \cdot q') = 0, \\
(q \cdot p)' &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = -q_2 q_3 + q_2 q_3 = 0,$$

$$(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}') = 0.$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|' = \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{q}')}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} = 0,$$

$$\|\mathbf{q}\|' = 0.$$

$$\psi' = \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = 0, \text{ for } H < 0,$$

$$\psi' = 0.$$

$$\psi' = \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})' = 0, \text{ for } H > 0,$$

$$\psi' = 0.$$

Main results for $H < 0$:

$$\begin{aligned} x'_0 &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) [\|\mathbf{q}\|' \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{q}\| (2)(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')] \cos \psi \\ &\quad + \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1\right)\right] (-1) \sin \psi (\psi') \\ &\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'] \sin \psi \\ &\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \cos \psi (\psi'), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x'_0 &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu}\right) [(0) \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{q}\| (2)(0)] \cos \psi \\ &\quad + \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1\right)\right] (-1)(0) \sin \psi \\ &\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)] \sin \psi \\ &\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(0) \cos \psi, \end{aligned}$$

$$x'_0 = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|' p_1 + \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1'] \cos \psi \\ &\quad + \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_1] (-1) \sin \psi (\psi') \\ &\quad + \left[\frac{q_1'}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_1 (-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2}\right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) p_1'}{\mu}\right] \sin \psi \\ &\quad + \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1 (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu}\right] \cos \psi (\psi'), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_1' &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)p_1 + \|q\|(0)]\cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|p_1](-1)(0)\sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{(0)}{\|q\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_1(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(0)}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (0)\cos\psi, \\
x_1' &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_2' &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|'p_2 + \|q\|p_2']\cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|p_2](-1)\sin\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_2'}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi(\psi'), \\
x_2' &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)p_2 + \|q\|(-p_3)]\cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|p_2](-1)(0)\sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_2(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (0)\cos\psi, \\
x_2' &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|(-p_3)]\cos\psi + \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi, \\
x_2' &= -x_3.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_3' &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|'p_3 + \|q\|p_3']\cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|p_3](-1)\sin\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_3'}{\|q\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_3'}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_3}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi(\psi'), \\
x_3' &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)p_3 + \|q\|(p_2)]\cos\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|p_3](-1)(0)\sin\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_3(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \sin\psi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left[\frac{q_3}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (0) \cos \psi, \\
x'_3 &= \sqrt{\frac{-2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|(p_2)] \cos \psi + \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi, \\
x'_3 &= x_2.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_0 &= [(q \cdot p)'] \cos \psi + (q \cdot p)(-1) \sin \psi (\psi') \\
&\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{\|q\|' \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{\|q\|(2)(p \cdot p')}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi \\
&\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \cos \psi (\psi'), \\
y'_0 &= [(0)] \cos \psi + (q \cdot p)(-1) \sin \psi (0) \\
&\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{(0) \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{\|q\|(2)(0)}{\mu} \right] \sin \psi \\
&\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \cos \psi (0), \\
y'_0 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1'}{\|q\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_1'}{\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin \psi (\psi') \\
&\quad - [p_1 \|q\|' + \|q\| p_1'] \sin \psi \\
&\quad - [\|q\| p_1] \cos \psi (\psi'), \\
y'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{(0)}{\|q\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_1(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(0)}{\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin \psi (0) \\
&\quad - [p_1(0) + \|q\|(0)] \sin \psi \\
&\quad - [\|q\| p_1] \cos \psi (0), \\
y'_1 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_2'}{\mu} \right] \cos \psi \\
&\quad + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin \psi (\psi') \\
&\quad - [p_2 \|q\|' + \|q\| p_2'] \sin \psi \\
&\quad - [\|q\| p_2] \cos \psi (\psi'), \\
y'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_2(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \cos \psi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin\psi(0) \\
& - [p_2(0) + \|\mathbf{q}\|(-p_3)] \sin\psi \\
& - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_2] \cos\psi(0), \\
y'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi - [\|\mathbf{q}\|(-p_3)] \sin\psi, \\
y'_2 &= -y_3.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y'_3 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q'_3}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_3(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})p'_3}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_3}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_3(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin\psi(\psi') \\
& - [p_3\|\mathbf{q}\|' + \|\mathbf{q}\|p'_3] \sin\psi \\
& - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_3] \cos\psi(\psi'), \\
y'_3 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{(q_2)}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_3(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_3}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_3(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (-1) \sin\psi(0) \\
& - [p_3(0) + \|\mathbf{q}\|(p_2)] \sin\psi \\
& - [\|\mathbf{q}\|p_3] \cos\psi(0), \\
y'_3 &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{-2H_0}} \left[\frac{(q_2)}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \cos\psi - [\|\mathbf{q}\|(p_2)] \sin\psi, \\
y'_3 &= y_2.
\end{aligned}$$

Main results for $H > 0$:

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_0 &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [\|\mathbf{q}\|' \|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{q}\|(2)(\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{p}')] \cosh\psi \\
& + \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \sinh\psi(\psi') \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [(\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})'] \sinh\psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p}) \cosh\psi(\psi'), \\
x'_0 &= \left(\frac{1}{\mu} \right) [(0)\|\mathbf{p}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{q}\|(2)(0)] \cosh\psi \\
& + \left[\left(\frac{\|\mathbf{q}\| \cdot \|\mathbf{p}\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] (0) \sinh\psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)] \sinh\psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} (\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{p})(0) \cosh\psi, \\
x'_0 &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|' p_1 + \|\mathbf{q}\| p_1'] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_1] \sinh\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1'}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})p_1'}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi(\psi'),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)p_1 + \|\mathbf{q}\|(0)] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_1](0) \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{(0)}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_1(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})(0)}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_1(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (0) \cosh\psi,
\end{aligned}$$

$$x'_1 = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|' p_2 + \|\mathbf{q}\| p_2'] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_2] \sinh\psi(\psi') \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) \|\mathbf{q}\|' - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})'}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})p_2'}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] \cosh\psi(\psi'),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_2 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)p_2 + \|\mathbf{q}\|(-p_3)] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_2](0) \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{q}\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_2(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi \\
&+ \left[\frac{q_2}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{p_2(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})}{\mu} \right] (0) \cosh\psi,
\end{aligned}$$

$$x'_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|(-p_3)] \cosh\psi + \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|\mathbf{q}\|} - \frac{(\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{p})(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \sinh\psi,$$

$$x'_2 = -x_3.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_3 &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\|' p_3 + \|\mathbf{q}\| p_3'] \cosh\psi \\
&+ \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|\mathbf{q}\| p_3] \sinh\psi(\psi')
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left[\frac{q_3'}{\|q\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_3'}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& + \left[\frac{q_3}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \cos \psi(\psi'), \\
x_3' &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [(0)p_3 + \|q\|(p_2)] \cosh \psi \\
& + \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|p_3](0) \sinh \psi \\
& + \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_3(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& + \left[\frac{q_3}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] (0) \cos \psi, \\
x_3' &= \sqrt{\frac{2H_0}{\mu}} [\|q\|(p_2)] \cosh \psi + \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi, \\
x_3' &= x_2.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_0' &= [(q \cdot p)'] \cosh \psi \\
& + (q \cdot p) \sin \psi(\psi') \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{\|q\|' \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{\|q\|(2)(p \cdot p')}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \cosh \psi(\psi'), \\
y_0' &= [(0)] \cosh \psi \\
& + (q \cdot p) \sin \psi(0) \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{(0) \|p\|^2}{\mu} + \frac{\|q\|(2)(0)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\left(\frac{\|q\| \cdot \|p\|^2}{\mu} - 1 \right) \right] \cosh \psi(0), \\
y_0' &= 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_1' &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1'}{\|q\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_1'}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(\psi') \\
& - [p_1 \|q\|' + \|q\| p_1'] \sinh \psi \\
& - [\|q\| p_1] \cosh \psi(\psi'), \\
y_1' &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{(0)}{\|q\|} + q_1(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_1(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(0)}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\
& - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_1}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_1(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(0) \\
& - [p_1(0) + \|q\|(0)] \sinh \psi \\
& - [\|q\| p_1] \cosh \psi(0),
\end{aligned}$$

$$y_1' = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_2' &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2'}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_2'}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(\psi') \\ &\quad - [p_2 \|q\|' + \|q\| p_2'] \sinh \psi \\ &\quad - [\|q\| p_2] \cosh \psi(\psi'), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_2' &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|q\|} + q_2(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_2(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_2}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_2(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(0) \\ &\quad - [p_2(0) + \|q\|(-p_3)] \sinh \psi \\ &\quad - [\|q\| p_2] \cosh \psi(0), \end{aligned}$$

$$y_2' = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{(-q_3)}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(-p_3)}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi - [\|q\|(-p_3)] \sinh \psi,$$

$$y_2' = -y_3.$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_3' &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_3'}{\|q\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) \|q\|' - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)'}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)p_3'}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_3}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(\psi') \\ &\quad - [p_3 \|q\|' + \|q\| p_3'] \sinh \psi \\ &\quad - [\|q\| p_3] \cosh \psi(\psi'), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_3' &= -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{(q_2)}{\|q\|} + q_3(-1) \left(\frac{1}{\|q\|^2} \right) (0) - \frac{p_3(0)}{\mu} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi \\ &\quad - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{q_3}{\|q\|} - \frac{p_3(q \cdot p)}{\mu} \right] \sinh \psi(0) \\ &\quad - [p_3(0) + \|q\|(p_2)] \sinh \psi \\ &\quad - [\|q\| p_3] \cosh \psi(0), \end{aligned}$$

$$y_3' = -\sqrt{\frac{\mu}{2H_0}} \left[\frac{(q_2)}{\|q\|} - \frac{(q \cdot p)(p_2)}{\mu} \right] \cosh \psi - [\|q\|(p_2)] \sinh \psi,$$

$$y_3' = y_2. \blacksquare$$

X. Concluding Remarks